

REPORT

A survey to a representative sample of the population in Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden was undertaken from June 6 to July 20, 2023. The survey contained several experiments that were randomized into the sample, and this report examines if the treatment groups are similar on key sociodemographic variables. The main conclusion is that the randomization has worked well.

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Introduction

Within the present study, several experimental questions were used to examine if there are treatment effects. The experiment is conducted so that treatments are randomized into the sample of respondents, which should result in an equal distribution of respondents and respondent characteristics within each treatment group. To test the randomization of the treatments the respondents have received, a descriptive analysis for four demographic variables is undertaken, including Gender, Age, Education, and Income. The randomization check is done for each individual country and for the total sample on the number of respondents (N) and the share of respondents (%). T-test and ANOVA analysis have been undertaken to examine if there are significant discrepancies between the treatment groups.



Table 1: Total sample

| | Q2-Q2A | Q3-Q3A | Q5 | Q6 | Q7 | Q10-Q10A | Q11-Q11A | Q12-Q12A | Q13-Q13A | Q14-Q14A | Q15-Q15A | Q16 | Q17 | Q18 | Q19 | Q20 | Q21 | Q22 | Q23 | Q24 | Q25 | Q26 | T1 | T2 |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 1307 | 1249 | 853 | 854 | 849 | 416 | 415 | 407 | 430 | 445 | 443 | 1266 | 1290 | 864 | 847 | 845 | 865 | 848 | 843 | 842 | 854 | 860 | 1263 | 1293 |
| | 51.1 0% | 48.9 0% | 33.4 0% | 33.4 0% | 33.2 0% | 16.3 0% | 16.2 0% | 15.9 0% | 16.8 0% | 17.4 0% | 17.3 0% | 49.5 0% | 50.5 0% | 33.8 0% | 33.1 0% | 33.1 0% | 33.8 0% | 33.2 0% | 33.0 0% | 32.9 0% | 33.4 0% | 33.6 0% | 49.4 0% | 50.6 0% |
| Men | 1245 | 1269 | 852 | 844 | 818 | 424 | 419 | 440 | 419 | 405 | 407 | 1262 | 1252 | 814 | 847 | 853 | 817 | 848 | 849 | 846 | 840 | 828 | 1273 | 1241 |
| | 49.5 0% | 50.5 0% | 33.9 0% | 33.6 0% | 32.5 0% | 16.9 0% | 16.7 0% | 17.5 0% | 16.7 0% | 16.1 0% | 16.2 0% | 50.2 0% | 49.8 0% | 32.4 0% | 33.7 0% | 33.9 0% | 32.5 0% | 33.7 0% | 33.8 0% | 33.7 0% | 33.4 0% | 32.9 0% | 50.6 0% | 49.4 0% |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 711 | 724 | 482 | 483 | 470 | 233 | 228 | 238 | 259 | 234 | 243 | 698 | 737 | 491 | 477 | 467 | 479 | 487 | 469 | 483 | 475 | 477 | 732 | 703 |
| | 49.5 0% | 50.5 0% | 33.6 0% | 33.7 0% | 32.8 0% | 16.2 0% | 15.9 0% | 16.6 0% | 18.0 0% | 16.3 0% | 16.9 0% | 48.6 0% | 51.4 0% | 34.2 0% | 33.2 0% | 32.5 0% | 33.4 0% | 33.9 0% | 32.7 0% | 33.7 0% | 33.1 0% | 33.2 0% | 51.0 0% | 49.0 0% |
| Adult | 1264 | 1269 | 829 | 860 | 844 | 435 | 435 | 420 | 403 | 423 | 417 | 1270 | 1263 | 818 | 835 | 880 | 839 | 859 | 835 | 838 | 859 | 836 | 1264 | 1269 |
| | 49.9 0% | 50.1 0% | 32.7 0% | 34.0 0% | 33.3 0% | 17.2 0% | 17.2 0% | 16.6 0% | 15.9 0% | 16.7 0% | 16.5 0% | 50.1 0% | 49.9 0% | 32.3 0% | 33.0 0% | 34.7 0% | 33.1 0% | 33.9 0% | 33.0 0% | 33.1 0% | 33.9 0% | 33.0 0% | 49.9 0% | 50.1 0% |
| Old | 578 | 527 | 394 | 356 | 355 | 172 | 172 | 189 | 187 | 194 | 191 | 561 | 544 | 370 | 383 | 352 | 365 | 351 | 389 | 370 | 360 | 375 | 543 | 562 |
| | 52.3 0% | 47.7 0% | 35.7 0% | 32.2 0% | 32.1 0% | 15.6 0% | 15.6 0% | 17.1 0% | 16.9 0% | 17.6 0% | 17.3 0% | 50.8 0% | 49.2 0% | 33.5 0% | 34.7 0% | 31.9 0% | 33.0 0% | 31.8 0% | 35.2 0% | 33.5 0% | 32.6 0% | 33.9 0% | 49.1 0% | 50.9 0% |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 1212 | 1193 | 804 | 809 | 792 | 412 | 427 | 408 | 389 | 390 | 379 | 1200 | 1205 | 812 | 815 | 778 | 791 | 785 | 829 | 815 | 808 | 782 | 1225 | 1180 |
| | 50.4 % | 49.6 % | 33.4 % | 33.6 % | 32.9 % | 17.1 % | 17.8 % | 17.0 % | 16.2 % | 16.2 % | 15.8 % | 49.9 % | 50.1 % | 33.8 % | 33.9 % | 32.3 % | 32.9 % | 32.6 % | 34.5 % | 33.9 % | 33.6 % | 32.5 % | 50.9 | 49.1 |
| High | 1313 | 1296 | 888 | 861 | 860 | 414 | 399 | 432 | 453 | 447 | 464 | 1303 | 1306 | 848 | 856 | 905 | 868 | 893 | 848 | 855 | 863 | 891 | 1287 | 1322 |
| | 50.3 % | 49.7 % | 34.0 % | 33.0 % | 33.0 % | 15.9 % | 15.3 % | 16.6 % | 17.4 % | 17.1 % | 17.8 % | 49.9 % | 50.1 % | 32.5 % | 32.8 % | 34.7 % | 33.3 % | 34.2 % | 32.5 % | 32.8 % | 33.1 % | 34.2 % | 49.3 | 50.7 |
| Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 1075 | 1034 | 720 | 708 | 681 | 328 | 359 | 350 | 368 | 359 | 345 | 1049 | 1060 | 711 | 700 | 698 | 687 | 718 | 704 | 670 | 733 | 706 | 1059 | 1050 |
| | 51.0 % | 49.0 % | 34.1 % | 33.6 % | 32.3 % | 15.6 % | 17.0 % | 16.6 % | 17.4 % | 17.0 % | 16.4 % | 49.7 % | 50.3 % | 33.7 % | 33.2 % | 33.1 % | 32.6 % | 34.0 % | 33.4 % | 31.8 % | 34.8 % | 33.5 % | 50.2 % | 49.8 % |
| Middle | 826 | 829 | 553 | 544 | 558 | 282 | 272 | 279 | 263 | 270 | 289 | 818 | 837 | 547 | 558 | 550 | 539 | 560 | 556 | 583 | 520 | 552 | 830 | 825 |
| | 49.9 % | 50.1 % | 33.4 % | 32.9 % | 33.7 % | 17.0 % | 16.4 % | 16.9 % | 15.9 % | 16.3 % | 17.5 % | 49.4 % | 50.6 % | 33.1 % | 33.7 % | 33.2 % | 32.6 % | 33.8 % | 33.6 % | 35.2 % | 31.4 % | 33.4 % | 50.2 % | 49.8 % |
| High | 214 | 228 | 156 | 152 | 134 | 67 | 67 | 76 | 80 | 81 | 71 | 209 | 233 | 143 | 153 | 146 | 162 | 137 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 154 | 215 | 227 |
| | 48.4 % | 51.6 % | 35.3 % | 34.4 % | 30.3 % | 15.2 % | 15.2 % | 17.2 % | 18.1 % | 18.3 % | 16.1 % | 47.3 % | 52.7 % | 32.4 % | 34.6 % | 33.0 % | 36.7 % | 31.0 % | 32.4 % | 32.6 % | 32.6 % | 34.8 % | 48.6 % | 51.4 % |

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$

T-test – for Q2-Q3; Q16-Q17; T1-T2 ANOVA – for Q5-Q7; Q10-Q15; Q18-Q20; Q21-Q23; Q24-Q26

A total of one treatment group in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in Table 1). This includes Questions T1-T2 for education (* $p \leq .05$)



Table 2: Denmark sample

| | Q2- Q2A | Q3- Q3A | Q5 | Q6 | Q7 | Q10- Q10 A | Q11- Q11 A | Q12- Q12 A | Q13- Q13 A | Q14- Q14 A | Q15- Q15 A | Q16 | Q17 | Q18 | Q19 | Q20 | Q21 | Q22 | Q23 | Q24 | Q25 | Q26 | T1 | T2 |
|------------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 265 | 253 | 163 | 170 | 185 | 82 | 85 | 91 | 85 | 89 | 86 | 256 | 262 | 160 | 174 | 184 | 177 | 170 | 171 | 169 | 174 | 175 | 256 | 262 |
| | 51.2% | 48.8% | 31.5% | 32.8% | 35.7% | 15.8% | 16.4% | 17.6% | 16.4% | 17.2% | 16.6% | 49.4% | 50.6% | 30.9% | 33.6% | 35.5% | 34.2% | 32.8% | 33.0% | 32.6% | 33.6% | 33.8% | 49.4% | 50.6% |
| Men | 247 | 252 | 177 | 169 | 153 | 82 | 86 | 79 | 86 | 82 | 84 | 248 | 251 | 180 | 162 | 157 | 162 | 171 | 166 | 169 | 165 | 165 | 252 | 247 |
| | 49.5% | 50.5% | 35.5% | 33.9% | 30.7% | 16.4% | 17.2% | 15.8% | 17.2% | 16.4% | 16.8% | 49.7% | 50.3% | 36.1% | 32.5% | 31.5% | 32.5% | 34.3% | 33.3% | 33.9% | 33.1% | 33.1% | 50.5% | 49.5% |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 132 | 143 | 83 | 97 | 95 | 50 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 49 | 43 | 138 | 137 | 100 | 87 | 88 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 89 | 95 | 91 | 140 | 135 |
| | 48.0% | 52.0% | 30.2% | 35.3% | 34.5% | 18.2% | 15.6% | 16.4% | 16.4% | 17.8% | 15.6% | 50.2% | 49.8% | 36.4% | 31.6% | 32.0% | 33.1% | 33.5% | 33.5% | 32.4% | 34.5% | 33.1% | 50.9% | 49.1% |
| Adult | 243 | 254 | 161 | 171 | 165 | 82 | 85 | 86 | 82 | 79 | 83 | 249 | 248 | 159 | 168 | 170 | 158 | 163 | 176 | 170 | 152 | 175 | 242 | 255 |
| | 48.9% | 51.1% | 32.4% | 34.4% | 33.2% | 16.5% | 17.1% | 17.3% | 16.5% | 15.9% | 16.7% | 50.1% | 49.9% | 32.0% | 33.8% | 34.2% | 31.8% | 32.8% | 35.4% | 34.2% | 30.6% | 35.2% | 48.7% | 51.3% |
| Old | 137 | 108 | 96 | 71 | 78 | 32 | 43 | 39 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 117 | 128 | 81 | 81 | 83 | 90 | 86 | 69 | 79 | 92 | 74 | 126 | 119 |
| | 55.9% | 44.1% | 39.2% | 29.0% | 31.8% | 13.1% | 17.6% | 15.9% | 18.0% | 17.6% | 18.0% | 47.8% | 52.2% | 33.1% | 33.1% | 33.9% | 36.7% | 35.1% | 28.2% | 32.2% | 37.6% | 30.2% | 51.4% | 48.6% |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 212 | 201 | 149 | 129 | 135 | 70* | 87* | 72* | 62* | 64* | 58* | 209 | 204 | 144* | 124* | 145* | 147 | 116 | 150 | 137 | 134 | 142 | 206 | 207 |
| | 51.3% | 48.7% | 36.1% | 31.2% | 32.7% | 16.9% | 21.1% | 17.4% | 15.0% | 15.5% | 14.0% | 50.6% | 49.4% | 34.9% | 30.0% | 35.1% | 35.6% | 28.1% | 36.3% | 33.2% | 32.4% | 34.4% | 49.9% | 50.1% |
| High | 292 | 297 | 188 | 200 | 201 | 90* | 82* | 96* | 108* | 103* | 110* | 287 | 302 | 191* | 207* | 191* | 188 | 221 | 180 | 199 | 197 | 193 | 293 | 296 |
| | 49.6% | 50.4% | 31.9% | 34.0% | 34.1% | 15.3% | 13.9% | 16.3% | 18.3% | 17.5% | 18.7% | 48.7% | 51.3% | 32.4% | 35.1% | 32.4% | 31.9% | 37.5% | 30.6% | 33.8% | 33.4% | 32.8% | 49.7% | 50.3% |
| Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 261 | 249 | 178 | 165 | 167 | 71 | 90 | 89 | 92 | 90 | 78 | 255* | 255* | 170 | 176 | 164 | 168 | 175 | 167 | 160 | 169 | 181 | 251 | 259 |
| | 51.2% | 48.8% | 34.9% | 32.4% | 32.7% | 13.9% | 17.6% | 17.5% | 18.0% | 17.6% | 15.3% | 50.0% | 50.0% | 33.3% | 34.5% | 32.2% | 32.9% | 34.3% | 32.7% | 31.4% | 33.1% | 35.5% | 49.2% | 50.8% |
| Middle | 127 | 141 | 88 | 88 | 92 | 50 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 40 | 50 | 137* | 131* | 97 | 84 | 87 | 84 | 97 | 87 | 98 | 83 | 87 | 138 | 130 |
| | 47.4% | 52.6% | 32.8% | 32.8% | 34.3% | 18.7% | 15.7% | 16.0% | 16.0% | 14.9% | 18.7% | 51.1% | 48.9% | 36.2% | 31.3% | 32.5% | 31.3% | 36.2% | 32.5% | 36.6% | 31.0% | 32.5% | 51.5% | 48.5% |
| High | 22 | 26 | 13 | 18 | 17 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 16** | 32** | 15 | 12 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 15 | 26 | 22 |
| | 45.8% | 54.2% | 27.1% | 37.5% | 35.4% | 14.6% | 18.8% | 12.5% | 18.8% | 20.8% | 14.6% | 33.3% | 66.7% | 31.3% | 25.0% | 43.8% | 35.4% | 27.1% | 37.5% | 39.6% | 29.2% | 31.3% | 54.2% | 45.8% |



Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$

T-test – for Q2-Q3; Q16-Q17; T1-T2 ANOVA – for Q5-Q7; Q10-Q15; Q18-Q20; Q21-Q23; Q24-Q26

A total of three treatment groups in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in Table 2). This includes Questions 10-15 (* $p \leq .05$) and Questions 18-20 (** $p \leq .01$) for education. Questions 16-15 treatment groups vary on income (** $p \leq .01$)

Table 3: Finland sample

| | Q2- Q2A | Q3- Q3A | Q5 | Q6 | Q7 | Q10- Q10 A | Q11- Q11 A | Q12- Q12 A | Q13- Q13 A | Q14- Q14 A | Q15- Q15 A | Q16 | Q17 | Q18 | Q19 | Q20 | Q21 | Q22 | Q23 | Q24 | Q25 | Q26 | T1 | T2 |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 267 | 253 | 171 | 173 | 176 | 95 | 77 | 87 | 87 | 84 | 90 | 256 | 264 | 176 | 179 | 165 | 179 | 172 | 169 | 178 | 174 | 168 | 250 | 270 |
| | 51.3 0% | 48.7 0% | 32.9 0% | 33.3 0% | 33.8 0% | 18.3 0% | 14.8 0% | 16.7 0% | 16.7 0% | 16.2 0% | 17.3 0% | 49.2 0% | 50.8 0% | 33.8 0% | 34.4 0% | 31.7 0% | 34.4 0% | 33.1 0% | 32.5 0% | 34.2 0% | 33.5 0% | 32.3 0% | 48.1 0% | 51.9 0% |
| Men | 245 | 250 | 173 | 165 | 157 | 72 | 93 | 82 | 83 | 86 | 79 | 249 | 246 | 159 | 161 | 175 | 157 | 167 | 171 | 162 | 163 | 170 | 259 | 236 |
| | 49.5 0% | 50.5 0% | 34.9 0% | 33.3 0% | 31.7 0% | 14.5 0% | 18.8 0% | 16.6 0% | 16.8 0% | 17.4 0% | 16.0 0% | 50.3 0% | 49.7 0% | 32.1 0% | 32.5 0% | 35.4 0% | 31.7 0% | 33.7 0% | 34.5 0% | 32.7 0% | 32.9 0% | 34.3 0% | 52.3 0% | 47.7 0% |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 128 | 137 | 90 | 93 | 82 | 36 | 43 | 43 | 54 | 38 | 51 | 127 | 138 | 95 | 87 | 83 | 90 | 87 | 88 | 93 | 74 | 98 | 140 | 125 |
| | 48.3 0% | 51.7 0% | 34.0 0% | 35.1 0% | 30.9 0% | 13.6 0% | 16.2 0% | 16.2 0% | 20.4 0% | 14.3 0% | 19.2 0% | 47.9 0% | 52.1 0% | 35.8 0% | 32.8 0% | 31.3 0% | 34.0 0% | 32.8 0% | 33.2 0% | 35.1 0% | 27.9 0% | 37.0 0% | 52.8 0% | 47.2 0% |
| Adult | 269 | 257 | 180 | 169 | 177 | 98 | 89 | 86 | 77 | 92 | 84 | 272 | 254 | 161 | 183 | 182 | 171 | 183 | 172 | 169 | 193 | 164 | 259 | 267 |
| | 51.1 0% | 48.9 0% | 34.2 0% | 32.1 0% | 33.7 0% | 18.6 0% | 16.9 0% | 16.3 0% | 14.6 0% | 17.5 0% | 16.0 0% | 51.7 0% | 48.3 0% | 30.6 0% | 34.8 0% | 34.6 0% | 32.5 0% | 34.8 0% | 32.7 0% | 32.1 0% | 36.7 0% | 31.2 0% | 49.2 0% | 50.8 0% |
| Old | 115 | 109 | 74 | 76 | 74 | 33 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 40 | 34 | 106 | 118 | 79 | 70 | 75 | 75 | 69 | 80 | 78 | 70 | 76 | 110 | 114 |
| | 51.3 0% | 48.7 0% | 33.0 0% | 33.9 0% | 33.0 0% | 14.7 0% | 17.0 0% | 17.9 0% | 17.4 0% | 17.9 0% | 15.2 0% | 47.3 0% | 52.7 0% | 35.3 0% | 31.3 0% | 33.5 0% | 33.5 0% | 30.8 0% | 35.7 0% | 34.8 0% | 31.3 0% | 33.9 0% | 49.1 0% | 50.9 0% |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 327 | 316 | 212 | 218 | 213 | 112 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 103 | 109 | 317 | 326 | 220 | 217 | 206 | 220 | 217 | 206 | 225 | 213 | 205 | 330 | 313 |
| | 50.9 % | 49.1 % | 33.0 % | 33.9 % | 33.1 % | 17.4 % | 16.5 % | 16.5 % | 16.6 % | 16.0 % | 17.0 % | 49.3 % | 50.7 % | 34.2 % | 33.7 % | 32.0 % | 34.2 % | 33.7 % | 32.0 % | 35.0 % | 33.1 % | 31.9 % | 51.3 % | 48.7 % |
| High | 179 | 184 | 130 | 117 | 116 | 52 | 64 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 60 | 184 | 179 | 114 | 117 | 132 | 114 | 117 | 132 | 112 | 121 | 130 | 176 | 187 |
| | 49.3 % | 50.7 % | 35.8 % | 32.2 % | 32.0 % | 14.3 % | 17.6 % | 16.8 % | 17.4 % | 17.4 % | 16.5 % | 50.7 % | 49.3 % | 31.4 % | 32.2 % | 36.4 % | 31.4 % | 32.2 % | 36.4 % | 30.9 % | 33.3 % | 35.8 % | 48.5 % | 51.5 % |
| Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 322 | 318 | 221 | 221 | 198 | 96 | 111 | 115 | 107 | 106 | 105 | 312 | 328 | 221 | 208 | 211 | 210 | 225 | 205 | 213 | 221 | 206 | 329 | 311 |



| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 50.3 % | 49.7 % | 34.5 % | 34.5 % | 30.9 % | 15.0 % | 17.3 % | 18.0 % | 16.7 % | 16.6 % | 16.4 % | 48.8 % | 51.3 % | 34.5 % | 32.5 % | 33.0 % | 32.8 % | 35.2 % | 32.0 % | 33.3 % | 34.5 % | 32.2 % | 51.4 % | 48.6 % |
| Middle | 109 | 101 | 76 | 66 | 68 | 42 | 38 | 29 | 35 | 29 | 37 | 109 | 101 | 64 | 70 | 76 | 64 | 67 | 79 | 68 | 71 | 71 | 94 | 116 |
| | 51.9 % | 48.1 % | 36.2 % | 31.4 % | 32.4 % | 20.0 % | 18.1 % | 13.8 % | 16.7 % | 13.8 % | 17.6 % | 51.9 % | 48.1 % | 30.5 % | 33.3 % | 36.2 % | 30.5 % | 31.9 % | 37.6 % | 32.4 % | 33.8 % | 33.8 % | 44.8 % | 55.2 % |
| High | 10 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 13 | 9 |
| | 45.5 % | 54.5 % | 40.9 % | 31.8 % | 27.3 % | 0.0% % | 18.2 % | 22.7 % | 31.8 % | 22.7 % | 4.5% % | 50.0 % | 50.0 % | 36.4 % | 40.9 % | 22.7 % | 31.8 % | 27.3 % | 40.9 % | 31.8 % | 22.7 % | 45.5 % | 59.1 % | 40.9 % |

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$

T-test – for Q2-Q3; Q16-Q17; T1-T2 ANOVA – for Q5-Q7; Q10-Q15; Q18-Q20; Q21-Q23; Q24-Q26

There were not any differences between treatment samples

Table 4: Iceland sample

| | Q2-Q2A | Q3-Q3A | Q5 | Q6 | Q7 | Q10-Q10A | Q11-Q11A | Q12-Q12A | Q13-Q13A | Q14-Q14A | Q15-Q15A | Q16 | Q17 | Q18 | Q19 | Q20 | Q21 | Q22 | Q23 | Q24 | Q25 | Q26 | T1 | T2 |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 261 | 235 | 180 | 172 | 144 | 78 | 78 | 82 | 84 | 87 | 87 | 241 | 255 | 168 | 164 | 164 | 167 | 168 | 161 | 166 | 154 | 176 | 250 | 246 |
| | 52.6 0% | 47.4 0% | 36.3 0% | 34.7 0% | 29.0 0% | 15.7 0% | 15.7 0% | 16.5 0% | 16.9 0% | 17.5 0% | 17.5 0% | 48.6 0% | 51.4 0% | 33.9 0% | 33.1 0% | 33.1 0% | 33.7 0% | 33.9 0% | 32.5 0% | 33.5 0% | 31.0 0% | 35.5 0% | 50.4 0% | 49.6 0% |
| Men | 253 | 269 | 166 | 176 | 180 | 97 | 84 | 88 | 85 | 85 | 83 | 270 | 252 | 164 | 181 | 177 | 170 | 174 | 178 | 167 | 191 | 164 | 258 | 264 |
| | 48.5 0% | 51.5 0% | 31.8 0% | 33.7 0% | 34.5 0% | 18.6 0% | 16.1 0% | 16.9 0% | 16.3 0% | 16.3 0% | 15.9 0% | 51.7 0% | 48.3 0% | 31.4 0% | 34.7 0% | 33.9 0% | 32.6 0% | 33.3 0% | 34.1 0% | 32.0 0% | 36.6 0% | 31.4 0% | 49.4 0% | 50.6 0% |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 166 | 168 | 115 | 105 | 114 | 60 | 47 | 64 | 55 | 51 | 57 | 160 | 174 | 108 | 114 | 112 | 113 | 112 | 109 | 107 | 120 | 107 | 167 | 167 |
| | 49.7 0% | 50.3 0% | 34.4 0% | 31.4 0% | 34.1 0% | 18.0 0% | 14.1 0% | 19.2 0% | 16.5 0% | 15.3 0% | 17.1 0% | 47.9 0% | 52.1 0% | 32.3 0% | 34.1 0% | 33.5 0% | 33.8 0% | 33.5 0% | 32.6 0% | 32.0 0% | 35.9 0% | 32.0 0% | 50.0 0% | 50.0 0% |
| Adult | 247 | 242 | 156 | 170 | 163 | 78 | 83 | 73 | 88 | 87 | 80 | 245 | 244 | 164 | 154 | 171 | 165 | 168 | 156 | 158 | 170 | 161 | 250 | 239 |
| | 50.5 0% | 49.5 0% | 31.9 0% | 34.8 0% | 33.3 0% | 16.0 0% | 17.0 0% | 14.9 0% | 18.0 0% | 17.8 0% | 16.4 0% | 50.1 0% | 49.9 0% | 33.5 0% | 31.5 0% | 35.0 0% | 33.7 0% | 34.4 0% | 31.9 0% | 32.3 0% | 34.8 0% | 32.9 0% | 51.1 0% | 48.9 0% |
| Old | 102 | 96 | 75 | 74 | 49 | 37 | 33 | 33 | 26 | 35 | 34 | 107 | 91 | 61 | 78 | 59 | 60 | 63 | 75 | 71 | 55 | 72 | 94 | 104 |
| | 51.5 0% | 48.5 0% | 37.9 0% | 37.4 0% | 24.7 0% | 18.7 0% | 16.7 0% | 16.7 0% | 13.1 0% | 17.7 0% | 17.2 0% | 54.0 0% | 46.0 0% | 30.8 0% | 39.4 0% | 29.8 0% | 30.3 0% | 31.8 0% | 37.9 0% | 35.9 0% | 27.8 0% | 36.4 0% | 47.5 0% | 52.5 0% |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 210 | 214 | 144 | 149 | 131 | 71 | 74 | 68 | 63 | 69 | 79 | 225 | 199 | 136 | 158 | 130 | 128* | 134* | 162* | 140* | 159* | 125* | 218 | 206 |
| | 49.5 % | 50.5 % | 34.0 % | 35.1 % | 30.9 % | 16.7 % | 17.5 % | 16.0 % | 14.9 % | 16.3 % | 18.6 % | 53.1 % | 46.9 % | 32.1 % | 37.3 % | 30.7 % | 30.2 % | 31.6 % | 38.2 % | 33.0 % | 37.5 % | 29.5 % | 51.4 % | 48.6 % |
| High | 297 | 286 | 197 | 195 | 191 | 100 | 86 | 100 | 103 | 103 | 91 | 281 | 302 | 192 | 183 | 208 | 202* | 206* | 175* | 189* | 183* | 211* | 286 | 297 |



| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 50.9% | 49.1% | 33.8% | 33.4% | 32.8% | 17.2% | 14.8% | 17.2% | 17.7% | 17.7% | 15.6% | 48.2% | 51.8% | 32.9% | 31.4% | 35.7% | 34.6% | 35.3% | 30.0% | 32.4% | 31.4% | 36.2% | 49.1% | 50.9% |
| Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 104 | 95 | 61 | 75 | 63 | 34 | 30 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 34 | 98 | 101 | 70 | 73 | 56 | 67 | 63 | 69 | 59 | 72 | 68 | 94 | 105 |
| | 52.3% | 47.7% | 30.7% | 37.7% | 31.7% | 17.1% | 15.1% | 17.1% | 16.1% | 17.6% | 17.1% | 49.2% | 50.8% | 35.2% | 36.7% | 28.1% | 33.7% | 31.7% | 34.7% | 29.6% | 36.2% | 34.2% | 47.2% | 52.8% |
| Middle | 203 | 207 | 140 | 145 | 125 | 66 | 59 | 71 | 66 | 80 | 68 | 204 | 206 | 134 | 135 | 141 | 129 | 135 | 146 | 141 | 140 | 129 | 213 | 197 |
| | 49.5% | 50.5% | 34.1% | 35.4% | 30.5% | 16.1% | 14.4% | 17.3% | 16.1% | 19.5% | 16.6% | 49.8% | 50.2% | 32.7% | 32.9% | 34.4% | 31.5% | 32.9% | 35.6% | 34.4% | 34.1% | 31.5% | 52.0% | 48.0% |
| High | 125 | 124 | 90 | 76 | 83 | 43 | 41 | 35 | 45 | 39 | 46 | 126 | 123 | 89 | 86 | 74 | 90 | 83 | 76 | 78 | 80 | 91 | 119 | 130 |
| | 50.2% | 49.8% | 36.1% | 30.5% | 33.3% | 17.3% | 16.5% | 14.1% | 18.1% | 15.7% | 18.5% | 50.6% | 49.4% | 35.7% | 34.5% | 29.7% | 36.1% | 33.3% | 30.5% | 31.3% | 32.1% | 36.5% | 47.8% | 52.2% |

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$

T-test – for Q2-Q3; Q16-Q17; T1-T2 ANOVA – for Q5-Q7; Q10-Q15; Q18-Q20; Q21-Q23; Q24-Q26

A total of two treatment groups in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in Table 4). This includes Questions 21-23 and Questions 24-26 for education (** $p \leq .05$)

Table 5: Norway sample

| | Q2-Q2A | Q3-Q3A | Q5 | Q6 | Q7 | Q10-Q10A | Q11-Q11A | Q12-Q12A | Q13-Q13A | Q14-Q14A | Q15-Q15A | Q16 | Q17 | Q18 | Q19 | Q20 | Q21 | Q22 | Q23 | Q24 | Q25 | Q26 | T1 | T2 |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 250 | 256 | 158 | 168 | 180 | 79 | 87 | 77 | 85 | 94 | 84 | 266 | 240 | 187* | 150* | 169* | 164 | 177 | 165 | 169 | 171 | 166 | 250 | 256 |
| | 49.4% | 50.6% | 31.2% | 33.2% | 35.6% | 15.6% | 17.2% | 15.2% | 16.8% | 18.6% | 16.6% | 52.6% | 47.4% | 37.0% | 29.6% | 33.4% | 32.4% | 35.0% | 32.6% | 33.4% | 33.8% | 32.8% | 49.4% | 50.6% |
| Men | 253 | 247 | 178 | 166 | 156 | 87 | 78 | 92 | 83 | 74 | 86 | 239 | 261 | 148* | 184* | 168* | 171 | 159 | 170 | 168 | 166 | 166 | 254 | 246 |
| | 50.6% | 49.4% | 35.6% | 33.2% | 31.2% | 17.4% | 15.6% | 18.4% | 16.6% | 14.8% | 17.2% | 47.8% | 52.2% | 29.6% | 36.8% | 33.6% | 34.2% | 31.8% | 34.0% | 33.6% | 33.2% | 33.2% | 50.8% | 49.2% |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 136 | 153 | 103 | 95 | 91 | 35 | 54 | 42 | 58 | 51 | 49 | 136 | 153 | 95 | 98 | 96 | 96 | 105 | 88 | 106 | 92 | 91 | 138 | 151 |
| | 47.1% | 52.9% | 35.6% | 32.9% | 31.5% | 12.1% | 18.7% | 14.5% | 20.1% | 17.6% | 17.0% | 47.1% | 52.9% | 32.9% | 33.9% | 33.2% | 33.2% | 36.3% | 30.4% | 36.7% | 31.8% | 31.5% | 47.8% | 52.2% |
| Adult | 277 | 256 | 169 | 173 | 191 | 99 | 90 | 94 | 73 | 91 | 86 | 274 | 259 | 172 | 174 | 187 | 176 | 182 | 175 | 173 | 179 | 181 | 276 | 257 |
| | 52.0% | 48.0% | 31.7% | 32.5% | 35.8% | 18.6% | 16.9% | 17.6% | 13.7% | 17.1% | 16.1% | 51.4% | 48.6% | 32.3% | 32.6% | 35.1% | 33.0% | 34.1% | 32.8% | 32.5% | 33.6% | 34.0% | 51.8% | 48.2% |
| Old | 90 | 94 | 64 | 66 | 54 | 32 | 21 | 33 | 37 | 26 | 35 | 95 | 89 | 68 | 62 | 54 | 63 | 49 | 72 | 58 | 66 | 60 | 90 | 94 |
| | 48.9% | 51.1% | 34.8% | 35.9% | 29.3% | 17.4% | 11.4% | 17.9% | 20.1% | 14.1% | 19.0% | 51.6% | 48.4% | 37.0% | 33.7% | 29.3% | 34.2% | 26.6% | 39.1% | 31.5% | 35.9% | 32.6% | 48.9% | 51.1% |



| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 193* | 208* | 139 | 128 | 134 | 71 | 71 | 69 | 65 | 68 | 57 | 200 | 201 | 133 | 131 | 137 | 132 | 142 | 127 | 134 | 127 | 140 | 208 | 193 |
| Low | 48.1 | 51.9 | 34.7 | 31.9 | 33.4 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 33.2 | 32.7 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 35.4 | 31.7 | 33.4 | 31.7 | 34.9 | 51.9 | 48.1 |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| High | 307* | 291* | 196 | 204 | 198 | 94 | 93 | 100 | 102 | 98 | 111 | 303 | 295 | 201 | 200 | 197 | 201 | 191 | 206 | 201 | 206 | 191 | 292 | 306 |
| | 51.3 | 48.7 | 32.8 | 34.1 | 33.1 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 33.6 | 33.4 | 32.9 | 33.6 | 31.9 | 34.4 | 33.6 | 34.4 | 31.9 | 48.8 | 51.2 |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |

| Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 140 | 150 | 99 | 85 | 106 | 48 | 51 | 41 | 59 | 47 | 44 | 151 | 139 | 97 | 92 | 101 | 91 | 96 | 103 | 95 | 92 | 103 | 142 | 148 |
| Low | 48.3 | 51.7 | 34.1 | 29.3 | 36.6 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 14.1 | 20.3 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 52.1 | 47.9 | 33.4 | 31.7 | 34.8 | 31.4 | 33.1 | 35.5 | 32.8 | 31.7 | 35.5 | 49.0 | 51.0 |
| | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Middle | 226 | 220 | 145 | 153 | 148 | 76 | 82 | 75 | 66 | 70 | 77 | 215 | 231 | 149 | 161 | 136 | 152 | 156 | 138 | 159 | 145 | 142 | 228 | 218 |
| | 50.7 | 49.3 | 32.5 | 34.3 | 33.2 | 17.0 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 17.3 | 48.2 | 51.8 | 33.4 | 36.1 | 30.5 | 34.1 | 35.0 | 30.9 | 35.7 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 51.1 | 48.9 |
| | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| High | 44 | 39 | 26 | 33 | 24 | 13 | 11 | 21 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 37 | 46 | 22 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 41 | 42 |
| | 53.0 | 47.0 | 31.3 | 39.8 | 28.9 | 15.7 | 13.3 | 25.3 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 44.6 | 55.4 | 26.5 | 34.9 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 28.9 | 32.5 | 31.3 | 36.1 | 32.5 | 49.4 | 50.6 |
| | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$
T-test – for Q2-Q3; Q16-Q17; T1-T2 ANOVA – for Q5-Q7; Q10-Q15; Q18-Q20; Q21-Q23; Q24-Q26

A total of two treatment groups in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in Table 5). This includes Questions 18-20 for gender (* $p \leq .05$) and Questions 2-3 for education (* $p \leq .05$)

Table 6: Sweden sample

| | Q2-Q2A | Q3-Q3A | Q5 | Q6 | Q7 | Q10-Q10A | Q11-Q11A | Q12-Q12A | Q13-Q13A | Q14-Q14A | Q15-Q15A | Q16 | Q17 | Q18 | Q19 | Q20 | Q21 | Q22 | Q23 | Q24 | Q25 | Q26 | T1 | T2 |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 264 | 252 | 181 | 171 | 164 | 82 | 88 | 70 | 89 | 91 | 96 | 247 | 269 | 173 | 180 | 163 | 178 | 161 | 177 | 160 | 181 | 175 | 257 | 259 |
| | 51.2 | 48.8 | 35.1 | 33.1 | 31.8 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 13.6 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 47.9 | 52.1 | 33.5 | 34.9 | 31.6 | 34.5 | 31.2 | 34.3 | 31.0 | 35.1 | 33.9 | 49.8 | 50.2 |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Men | 247 | 251 | 158 | 168 | 172 | 86 | 78 | 99 | 82 | 78 | 75 | 256 | 242 | 163 | 159 | 176 | 157 | 177 | 164 | 180 | 155 | 163 | 250 | 248 |
| | 49.6 | 50.4 | 31.7 | 33.7 | 34.5 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 19.9 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 51.4 | 48.6 | 32.7 | 31.9 | 35.3 | 31.5 | 35.5 | 32.9 | 36.1 | 31.1 | 32.7 | 50.2 | 49.8 |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Young | 149* | 123* | 91 | 93 | 88 | 52 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 45 | 43 | 137 | 135 | 93 | 91 | 88 | 89 | 91 | 92 | 88 | 94 | 90 | 147 | 125 |
| | 54.8 | 45.2 | 33.5 | 34.2 | 32.4 | 19.1 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 50.4 | 49.6 | 34.2 | 33.5 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 33.5 | 33.8 | 32.4 | 34.6 | 33.1 | 54.0 | 46.0 |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |



| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|
| Adult | 228* | 260* | 163 | 177 | 148 | 78 | 88 | 81 | 83 | 74 | 84 | 230 | 258 | 162 | 156 | 170 | 169 | 163 | 156 | 168 | 165 | 155 | 237 | 251 |
| | 46.7% | 53.3% | 33.4% | 36.3% | 30.3% | 16.0% | 18.0% | 16.6% | 17.0% | 15.2% | 17.2% | 47.1% | 52.9% | 33.2% | 32.0% | 34.8% | 34.6% | 33.4% | 32.0% | 34.4% | 33.8% | 31.8% | 48.6% | 51.4% |
| Old | 134* | 120* | 85 | 69 | 100 | 38 | 37 | 44 | 41 | 50 | 44 | 136 | 118 | 81 | 92 | 81 | 77 | 84 | 93 | 84 | 77 | 93 | 123 | 131 |
| | 52.8% | 47.2% | 33.5% | 27.2% | 39.4% | 15.0% | 14.6% | 17.3% | 16.1% | 19.7% | 17.3% | 53.5% | 46.5% | 31.9% | 36.2% | 31.9% | 30.3% | 33.1% | 36.6% | 33.1% | 30.3% | 36.6% | 48.4% | 51.6% |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 270 | 254 | 160 | 185 | 179 | 88 | 89 | 93 | 92 | 86 | 76 | 249* | 275* | 179 | 185 | 160 | 176 | 169 | 179 | 179 | 175 | 170 | 263 | 261 |
| | 51.5% | 48.5% | 30.5% | 35.3% | 34.2% | 16.8% | 17.0% | 17.7% | 17.6% | 16.4% | 14.5% | 47.5% | 52.5% | 34.2% | 35.3% | 30.5% | 33.6% | 32.3% | 34.2% | 34.2% | 33.4% | 32.4% | 50.2% | 49.8% |
| High | 238 | 238 | 177 | 145 | 154 | 78 | 74 | 75 | 77 | 80 | 92 | 248* | 228* | 150 | 149 | 177 | 154 | 162 | 160 | 154 | 156 | 166 | 240 | 236 |
| | 50.0% | 50.0% | 37.2% | 30.5% | 32.4% | 16.4% | 15.5% | 15.8% | 16.2% | 16.8% | 19.3% | 52.1% | 47.9% | 31.5% | 31.3% | 37.2% | 32.4% | 34.0% | 33.6% | 32.4% | 32.8% | 34.9% | 50.4% | 49.6% |
| Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low | 248* | 222* | 161 | 162 | 147 | 79 | 77 | 71 | 78 | 81 | 84 | 233 | 237 | 153 | 151 | 166 | 151 | 159 | 160 | 143* | 179* | 148* | 243 | 227 |
| | 52.8% | 47.2% | 34.3% | 34.5% | 31.3% | 16.8% | 16.4% | 15.1% | 16.6% | 17.2% | 17.9% | 49.6% | 50.4% | 32.6% | 32.1% | 35.3% | 32.1% | 33.8% | 34.0% | 30.4% | 38.1% | 31.5% | 51.7% | 48.3% |
| Middle | 161* | 160* | 104 | 92 | 125 | 48 | 51 | 61 | 53 | 51 | 57 | 153 | 168 | 103 | 108 | 110 | 110 | 105 | 106 | 117* | 81* | 123* | 157 | 164 |
| | 50.2% | 49.8% | 32.4% | 28.7% | 38.9% | 15.0% | 15.9% | 19.0% | 16.5% | 15.9% | 17.8% | 47.7% | 52.3% | 32.1% | 33.6% | 34.3% | 34.3% | 32.7% | 33.0% | 36.4% | 25.2% | 38.3% | 48.9% | 51.1% |
| High | 13** | 27** | 18 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 4 | 19 | 21 | 9 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 14* | 15* | 11* | 16 | 24 |
| | 32.5% | 67.5% | 45.0% | 45.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 5.0% | 22.5% | 17.5% | 35.0% | 10.0% | 47.5% | 52.5% | 22.5% | 42.5% | 35.0% | 40.0% | 27.5% | 32.5% | 35.0% | 37.5% | 27.5% | 40.0% | 60.0% |

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$

T-test – for Q2-Q3; Q16-Q17; T1-T2 ANOVA – for Q5-Q7; Q10-Q15; Q18-Q20; Q21-Q23; Q24-Q26

A total of three treatment groups in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in Table 6). These include Questions 2-3 for age and income (** $p \leq .01$); Questions 16-17 for education (* $p \leq .05$) and Questions 24-26 for income (* $p \leq .05$)