

REPORT

Spring 2023 a survey to a representative sample of the population in Finland, Norway, Poland and Romania, were undertaken. The survey contained several experiments and in this report the results of the check of the randomization of treatments are presented. The main conclusion is that the randomization has worked well.

Content

Introduction.....	1
Randomization analysis.....	2
Table 1: Total sample	2
Table 2: Poland sample	4
Table 3: Norway sample.....	6
Table 4: Finland sample.....	8
Table 5: Romania sample	10

Introduction

Within the present study there were used several experimental questions to examine if there are treatments effects. The experiment is conducted so that treatments are randomized into the sample of respondents which should result in an equal distribution of respondents and respondent characteristics within each treatment group. To test the randomization of the treatments that the respondents have received a descriptive analysis for six demographic variables is undertaken, including Gender, Age, Presence of a Partner, No. of Children, Education, and Income. The randomization check is done for each individual country and for the total sample on the number of respondents (N) and the share of respondents (%). T-test and ANOVA analysis have been undertaken to examine if there are significant discrepancies between the treatment groups.



Randomization analysis

Table 1: Total sample

	Q6A1	Q6A2	Q9B1	Q9B2	Q15C1	Q15C2	Q15C3	Q15C4	Q22D1	Q22D2	Q23E1	Q23E2	Q23E3	Q28-1	Q28-2	Q28-3	Q28-4
	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Gender																	
Men	1007	992	984	1015	512	485	512	490	981	1018	620**	695**	684**	494	526	477	502
	50.4	49.6	49.2	50.8	50.6	48.3	51.6	49.4	49.1	50.9	46.5	51.9	51.5	49.2	52.2	47.9	50.6
Women	992	1009	1018	983	499	520	480	502	1019	982	712**	645**	644**	511	481	519	490
	49.6	50.4	50.8	49.2	49.4	51.7	48.4	50.6	51.0	49.1	53.5	48.1	48.5	50.8	47.8	52.1	49.4
Age																	
Young	556	574	528***	602***	297*	285*	251*	297*	574	556	397	386	347	276	283	289	282
	27.8	28.7	26.4	30.1	29.4	28.4	25.3	29.9	28.7	27.8	29.8	28.8	26.1	27.5	28.1	29.0	28.4
Adult	1040	1066	1100***	1006***	548*	533*	525*	500*	1058	1048	671	710	725	540	528	514	524
	52.0	53.3	54.9	50.4	54.2	53.0	52.9	50.4	52.9	52.4	50.4	53.0	54.6	53.7	52.4	51.6	52.8
Old	403	361	374***	390***	166*	187*	216*	195*	368	396	264	244	256	189	196	193	186
	20.2	18.0	18.7	19.5	16.4	18.6	21.8	19.7	18.4	19.8	19.8	18.2	19.3	18.8	19.5	19.4	18.8
Presence of a Partner																	
Yes	1114	1118	1131	1101	556	557	576	543	1095**	1137**	721	749	762	573	559	523	577



	55.7	55.9	56.5	55.1	55.0	55.4	58.1	54.7	54.8	56.9	54.1	55.9	57.4	57.0	55.5	52.5	58.2
No	885	883	871	897	455	448	416	449	905**	863**	611	591	566	432	448	473	415
	44.3	44.1	43.5	44.9	45.0	44.6	41.9	45.3	45.3	43.2	45.9	44.1	42.6	43.0	44.5	47.5	41.8
Children																	
No	1152	1151	1116***	1187***	582	556	576	589	1170*	1133*	779	759	765	553	584	601	565
	57.6	57.5	55.7	59.4	57.6	55.3	58.1	59.4	58.5	56.7	58.5	56.6	57.6	55.0	58.0	60.3	57.0
Yes	847	850	886***	811***	429	449	416	403	830*	867*	553	581	563	452	423	395	427
	42.4	42.5	44.3	40.6	42.4	44.7	41.9	40.6	41.5	43.4	41.5	43.4	42.4	45.0	42.0	39.7	43.0
Education																	
Low	954	942	930	966	465	474	489	468	943	953	634	641	621	477	458	490	471
	47.7	47.1	46.5	48.3	46.0	47.2	49.3	47.2	47.2	47.7	47.6	47.8	46.8	47.5	45.5	49.2	47.5
High	1034	1042	1058	1018	542	520	500	514	1042	1034	691	686	699	523	540	499	514
	51.7	52.1	52.8	51.0	53.6	51.7	50.4	51.8	52.1	51.7	51.9	51.2	52.6	52.0	53.6	50.1	51.8
Income																	
Low	609	649	622	636	328	323	314	293	624	634	411	439	408	317	309	306	326
	32.0	33.9	32.6	33.4	33.7	33.9	33.2	31.1	32.6	33.4	32.4	34.4	32.2	32.9	32.2	32.3	34.6
Middle	875	875	855	895	451	432	424	443	884	866	593	582	575	446	457	439	408
	46.0	45.8	44.9	46.9	46.4	45.3	44.8	47.1	46.2	45.6	46.8	45.6	45.3	46.3	47.7	46.4	43.3



High	358	316	363	311	166	170	172	166	338	336	216	223	235	175	161	158	180
	18.8	16.5	19.0	16.3	17.1	17.8	18.2	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.0	17.5	18.5	18.2	16.8	16.7	19.1

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$
T-test – for Q6; Q9; Q22; ANOVA – for Q15; Q23; Q28

A total of six treatment groups in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in table 1) of which two are on the margin of what is relevant to report. This includes Question 9, treatment groups vary on age and number of children ($p \leq .001$). Question 15 treatment groups vary on age ($p \leq .05$). Question 22, treatment groups vary on presence of partner ($p \leq .01$), and number of children ($p \leq .05$). Question 23 varies on gender ($p \leq .01$).

Table 2: Poland sample

	Q6A1	Q6A2	Q9B1	Q9B2	Q15C1	Q15C2	Q15C3	Q15C4	Q22D1	Q22D2	Q23E1	Q23E2	Q23E3	Q28-1	Q28-2	Q28-3	Q28-4
	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Gender																	
Men	263	237	249	251	123	125	130	122	253	247	161	175	175	128	127	120	125
	52.6	47.4	49.6	50.4	49.2	50.0	51.8	49.0	50.6	49.4	48.3	52.4	52.4	51.4	50.8	48.0	49.8
Women	237	263	253	247	127	125	121	127	247	253	172	159	159	121	123	130	126
	47.4	52.6	50.4	49.6	50.8	50.0	48.2	51.0	49.4	50.6	51.7	47.6	47.6	48.6	49.2	52.0	50.2
Age																	
Young	149	141	142	148	82	75	65	68	142	148	92	105	105	72	71	78	69
	29.8	28.2	28.3	29.7	32.8	30.0	25.9	27.3	28.4	29.6	27.6	31.4	31.4	28.9	28.4	31.2	27.5
Adult	259	278	276	261	133	127	136	141	272	265	178	179	179	134	136	132	135
	51.8	55.6	55.0	52.4	53.2	50.8	54.2	56.6	54.4	53.0	53.5	53.6	53.6	53.8	54.4	52.8	53.8

<i>Old</i>	92 18.4	81 16.2	84 16.7	89 17.9	35 14.0	48 19.2	50 19.9	40 16.1	86 17.2	87 17.4	63 18.9	50 15.0	50 15.0	43 17.3	43 17.2	40 16.0	47 18.7
<i>Presence of a Partner</i>																	
<i>Yes</i>	325* 65.0	341* 68.2	331 65.9	335 67.3	174 69.6	166 66.4	169 67.3	157 63.1	318*** 63.6	348*** 69.6	219 65.8	225 67.4	225 67.4	168 67.5	176 70.4	154 61.6	168 66.9
<i>No</i>	175* 35.0	159* 31.8	171 34.1	163 32.7	76 30.4	84 33.6	82 32.7	92 36.9	182*** 36.4	152** 30.4	114 34.2	109 32.6	109 32.6	81 32.5	74 29.6	96 38.4	83 33.1
<i>Children</i>																	
<i>No</i>	259 51.8	227 45.4	235 46.8	251 50.4	113 45.2	117 46.8	131 52.2	125 50.2	240 48.0	246 49.2	168 50.5	157 47.0	157 47.0	110 44.2	127 50.8	132 52.8	117 46.6
<i>Yes</i>	241 48.2	273 54.6	267 53.2	247 49.6	137 54.8	133 53.2	120 47.8	124 49.8	260 52.0	254 50.8	165 49.5	177 53.0	177 53.0	139 55.8	123 49.2	118 47.2	134 53.4
<i>Education</i>																	
<i>Low</i>	279 55.8	285 57.0	268** 53.4	296** 59.4	143 57.2	135 54.0	142 56.6	144 57.8	285 57.0	279 55.8	186 55.9	194 58.1	194 58.1	148 59.4	136 54.4	142 56.8	138 55.0
<i>High</i>	218 43.6	215 43.0	233** 46.4	200** 40.2	106 42.4	113 45.2	109 43.4	105 42.2	214 42.8	219 43.8	146 43.8	138 41.3	138 41.3	101 40.6	114 45.6	106 42.4	112 44.6
<i>Income</i>																	
<i>Low</i>	123 24.6	135 27.0	130 25.9	128 25.7	61 24.4	66 26.4	70 27.9	61 24.5	131 26.2	127 25.4	84 25.2	89 26.6	89 26.6	64 25.7	62 24.8	58 23.2	74 29.5



<i>Middle</i>	288	280	280	288	145	142	140	141	279	289	192	184	184	142	154	141	131
	57.6	56.0	55.8	57.8	58.0	56.8	55.8	56.6	55.8	57.8	57.7	55.1	55.1	57.0	61.6	56.4	52.2
<i>High</i>	60	56	62	54	28	28	28	32	60	56	40	41	41	35	18	32	31
	12.0	11.2	12.4	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.2	12.9	12.0	11.2	12.0	12.3	12.3	14.1	7.2	12.8	12.4

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$

T-test – for Q6; Q9; Q22; ANOVA – for Q15; Q23; Q28

A total of three treatment groups in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in table 2) of which two are on the margin of what is relevant to report. This includes Question 6 and Question 22 treatment groups vary on presence of partner ($p \leq .05$ and $p \leq .001$ respectively). Question 9 treatment groups vary on education ($p \leq .01$)

Table 3: Norway sample

	Q6A1	Q6A2	Q9B1	Q9B2	Q15C1	Q15C2	Q15C3	Q15C4	Q22D1	Q22D2	Q23E1	Q23E2	Q23E3	Q28-1	Q28-2	Q28-3	Q28-4
	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Gender</i>																	
<i>Men</i>	253	246	249	250	143*	129*	111*	116*	249	250	152	170	177	119*	140*	111*	129*
	50.7	49.1	49.9	49.9	56.7	51.6	44.6	46.6	49.9	49.9	45.5	51.1	53.2	47.6	56.2	44.2	51.6
<i>Women</i>	246	255	250	251	109*	121*	138*	133*	250	251	182	163	156	131*	109*	140*	121*
	49.3	50.9	50.1	50.1	43.3	48.4	55.4	53.4	50.1	50.1	54.5	48.9	46.8	52.4	43.8	55.8	48.4
<i>Age</i>																	
<i>Young</i>	151	147	150	148	80	72	70	76	156	142	108	103	87	73	75	64	86
	30.3	29.3	30.1	29.5	31.7	28.8	28.1	30.5	31.3	28.3	32.3	30.9	26.1	29.2	30.1	25.5	34.4



Adult	254	261	262	253	133	128	129	125	259	256	167	166	182	131	119	140	125
	50.9	52.1	52.5	50.5	52.8	51.2	51.8	50.2	51.9	51.1	50.0	49.8	54.7	52.4	47.8	55.8	50.0
Old	94	93	87	100	39	50	50	48	84	103	59	64	64	46	55	47	39
	18.8	18.6	17.4	20.0	15.5	20.0	20.1	19.3	16.8	20.6	17.7	19.2	19.2	18.4	22.1	18.7	15.6
<i>Presence of a Partner</i>																	
Yes	232	251	256	227	113	117	132	121	238	245	156	150	177	122	115	112	134
	46.5	50.1	51.3	45.3	44.8	46.8	53.0	48.6	47.7	48.9	46.7	45.0	53.2	48.8	46.2	44.6	53.6
No	267	250	243	274	139	133	117	128	261	256	178	183	156	128	134	139	116
	53.5	49.9	48.7	54.7	55.2	53.2	47.0	51.4	52.3	51.1	53.3	55.0	46.8	51.2	53.8	55.4	46.4
<i>Children</i>																	
No	307*	327*	305***	329***	164	156	145	169	325*	309*	219	208	207	152	161	163	158
	61.5	65.3	61.1	65.7	65.1	62.4	58.2	67.9	65.1	61.7	65.6	62.5	62.2	60.8	64.7	64.9	63.2
Yes	192*	174*	194***	172***	88	94	104	80	174*	192*	115	125	126	98	88	88	92
	38.5	34.7	38.9	34.3	34.9	37.6	41.8	32.1	34.9	38.3	34.4	37.5	37.8	39.2	35.3	35.1	36.8
<i>Education</i>																	
Low	226	231	219	238	113	116	120	108	231	226	153	153	151	119	114	116	108
	45.3	46.1	43.9	47.5	44.8	46.4	48.2	43.4	46.3	45.1	45.8	45.9	45.3	47.6	45.8	46.2	43.2
High	265	263	272	256	137	130	127	134	261	267	177	173	178	128	130	131	139
	53.1	52.5	54.5	51.1	54.4	52.0	51.0	53.8	52.3	53.3	53.0	52.0	53.5	51.2	52.2	52.2	55.6
<i>Income</i>																	



Low	150	151	136	165	74	83	67	77	150	151	93*	126*	82*	73	78	79	71
	30.1	30.1	27.3	32.9	29.4	33.2	26.9	30.9	30.1	30.1	27.8	37.8	24.6	29.2	31.3	31.5	28.4
Middle	179	185	171	193	102	84	89	89	183	181	131*	109*	124*	100	93	84	87
	35.9	36.9	34.3	38.5	40.5	33.6	35.7	35.7	36.7	36.1	39.2	32.7	37.2	40.0	37.3	33.5	34.8
High	111	93	126	78	49	54	57	44	99	105	62*	65*	77*	51	46	44	63
	22.2	18.6	25.3	15.6	19.4	21.6	22.9	17.7	19.8	21.0	18.6	19.5	23.1	20.4	18.5	17.5	25.2

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$
T-test – for Q6; Q9; Q22; ANOVA – for Q15; Q23; Q28

A total of six treatment groups in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in table 3) of which five are on the margin of what is relevant to report. This includes Question 6 ($p \leq .05$), Question 9 ($p \leq .001$) and Question 22 ($p \leq .05$) treatment groups vary on number of children ($p \leq .05$). Question 15 ($p \leq .05$) and Question 25 ($p \leq .05$) treatment groups vary on gender ($p \leq .05$). Lastly, the results vary for income on Question 23 ($p \leq .05$).

Table 4: Finland sample

	Q6A1	Q6A2	Q9B1	Q9B2	Q15C1	Q15C2	Q15C3	Q15C4	Q22D1	Q22D2	Q23E1	Q23E2	Q23E3	Q28-1	Q28-2	Q28-3	Q28-4
	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Gender																	
Men	241	259	238***	262***	126	117	131	126	239	261	158	168	174	130	127	121	122
	48.2	51.8	47.4	52.6	49.0	45.7	53.7	51.9	47.8	52.2	48.0	49.4	52.6	50.6	49.2	49.6	50.6
Women	259	241	264***	236***	131	139	113	117	261	239	171	172	157	127	131	123	119
	51.8	48.2	52.6	47.4	51.0	54.3	46.3	48.1	52.2	47.8	52.0	50.6	47.4	49.4	50.8	50.4	49.4



Age

Young	144	118	123	139	58	59	62	83	130	132	91	90	81	65	68	68	61
	28.8	23.6	24.5	27.9	22.6	23.0	25.4	34.2	26.0	26.4	27.7	26.5	24.5	25.3	26.4	27.9	25.3
Adult	241	262	262	241	145	140	118	100	256	247	149	180	174	136	134	113	120
	48.2	52.4	52.2	48.4	56.4	54.7	48.4	41.2	51.2	49.4	45.3	52.9	52.6	52.9	51.9	46.3	49.8
Old	115	120	117	118	54	57	64	60	114	121	89	70	76	56	56	63	60
	23	24.0	23.3	23.7	21.0	22.3	26.2	24.7	22.8	24.2	27.1	20.6	23.0	21.8	21.7	25.8	24.9

Presence of a Partner

Yes	223	210	214	219	110	117	103	103	218	215	141	141	151	107	122	96	108
	44.6	42.0	42.6	44.0	42.8	45.7	42.2	42.4	43.6	43.0	42.9	41.5	45.6	41.6	47.3	39.3	44.8
No	277	290	288	279	147	139	141	140	282	285	188	199	180	150	136	148	133
	55.4	58.0	57.4	56.0	57.2	54.3	57.8	57.6	56.4	57.0	57.1	58.5	54.4	58.4	52.7	60.7	55.2

Children

No	332	350	336**	346**	177	165	169	171	338	344	223	236	223	182	159	173	168
	66.4	70.0	66.9	69.5	68.9	64.5	69.3	70.4	67.6	68.8	67.8	69.4	67.4	70.8	61.6	70.9	69.7
Yes	168	150	166**	152**	80	91	75	72	162	156	106	104	108	75	99	71	73
	33.6	30.0	33.1	30.5	31.1	35.5	30.7	29.6	32.4	31.2	32.2	30.6	32.6	29.2	38.4	29.1	30.3

Education

Low	237	215	231	221	105	127	115	105	216	236	146	145	161	109	106	122	115
	47.4	43.0	46.0	44.4	40.9	49.6	47.1	43.2	43.2	47.2	44.4	42.6	48.6	42.4	41.1	50.0	47.7



High	263	284	271	276	152	129	129	137	284	263	183	195	169	147	152	122	126
	52.6	56.8	54.0	55.4	59.1	50.4	52.9	56.4	56.8	52.6	55.6	57.4	51.1	57.2	58.9	50.0	52.3
Income																	
Low	196	198	213	181	104	100	101	89	193	201	123	127	144	110	96	92	96
	39.2	39.6	42.4	36.3	40.5	39.1	41.4	36.6	38.6	40.2	37.4	37.4	43.5	42.8	37.2	37.7	39.8
Middle	193	190	186	197	99	99	95	90	207	176	130	136	117	96	98	104	85
	38.6	38.0	37.1	39.6	38.5	38.7	38.9	37.0	41.4	35.2	39.5	40.0	35.3	37.4	38.0	42.6	35.3
High	66	71	62	75	38	34	27	38	63	74	45	46	46	29	42	30	36
	13.2	14.2	12.4	15.1	14.8	13.3	11.1	15.6	12.6	14.8	13.7	13.5	13.9	11.3	16.3	12.3	14.9

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$

T-test – for Q6; Q9; Q22; ANOVA – for Q15; Q23; Q28

A total of two treatment groups in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in table 4). This includes Question 9 for gender ($p \leq .001$) and no. of children ($p \leq .01$). Nevertheless, additionally we can point out that in the case of Q28 for Gender and Presence of partner, we can notice a higher discrepancy in the number of respondents for each of the treatments, even though the analysis did not highlight it as significant.

Table 5: Romania sample

	Q6A1	Q6A2	Q9B1	Q9B2	Q15C1	Q15C2	Q15C3	Q15C4	Q22D1	Q22D2	Q23E1	Q23E2	Q23E3	Q28-1	Q28-2	Q28-3	Q28-4
	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Gender																	
Men	250	250	248	252	120	114	140	126	240	260	149*	182*	169*	117	132	125	126
	50.0	50.0	49.7	50.3	47.6	45.8	56.5	50.2	47.9	52.1	44.3	54.7	51.1	47.0	52.8	49.8	50.4
Women	250	250	251	249	132	135	108	125	261	239	187*	151*	162*	132	118	126	124



	50.0	50.0	50.3	49.7	52.4	54.2	43.5	49.8	52.1	47.9	55.7	45.3	48.9	53.0	47.2	50.2	49.6
Age																	
Young	112*** 22.4	168*** 33.6	113*** 22.6	167*** 33.3	77* 30.6	79* 31.7	54* 21.8	70* 27.9	146 29.1	134 26.9	106 31.5	88 26.4	86 26.0	66 26.5	69 27.6	79 31.5	66 26.4
Adult	286*** 57.2	265*** 53.0	300*** 60.1	251*** 50.1	137* 54.4	138* 55.4	142* 57.3	134* 53.4	271 54.1	280 56.1	177 52.7	185 55.6	189 57.1	139 55.8	139 55.6	129 51.4	144 57.6
Old	102*** 20.4	67*** 13.4	86*** 17.2	83*** 16.6	38* 15.1	32* 12.9	52* 21.0	47* 18.7	84 16.8	85 17.0	53 15.8	60 18.0	56 16.9	44 17.7	42 16.8	43 17.1	40 16.0
Presence of a Partner																	
Yes	334* 66.8	316* 63.2	330 66.1	320 63.9	159 63.1	157 63.1	172 69.4	162 64.5	321 64.1	329 65.9	205* 61.0	233* 70.0	212* 64.0	176* 70.7	146* 58.4	161* 64.1	167* 66.8
No	166* 33.2	184* 36.8	169 33.9	181 36.1	93 36.9	92 36.9	76 30.6	89 35.5	180 35.9	170 34.1	131* 39.0	100* 30.0	119* 36.0	73* 29.3	104* 41.6	90* 35.9	83* 33.2
Children																	
No	254 50.8	247 49.4	240 48.1	261 52.1	128 50.8	118 47.4	131 52.8	124 49.4	267 53.3	234 46.9	169 50.3	158 47.4	174 52.6	109 43.8	137 54.8	133 53.0	122 48.8
Yes	246 49.2	253 50.6	259 51.9	240 47.9	124 49.2	131 52.6	117 47.2	127 50.6	234 46.7	265 53.1	167 49.7	175 52.6	157 47.4	140 56.2	113 45.2	118 47.0	128 51.2
Education																	
Low	212* 42.4	211* 42.2	212 42.5	211 42.1	104 41.3	96 38.6	112 45.2	111 44.2	211 42.1	212 42.5	149 44.3	149 44.7	125 37.8	101 40.6	102 40.8	110 43.8	110 44.0



High	288*	280*	282	286	147	148	135	138	283	285	185	180	203	147	144	140	137
	57.6	56.0	56.5	57.1	58.3	59.4	54.4	55.0	56.5	57.1	55.1	54.1	61.3	59.0	57.6	55.8	54.8
Income																	
Low	140	165	143	162	89	74	76	66	150	155	111	97	97	70	73	77	85
	28.0	33.0	28.7	32.3	35.3	29.7	30.6	26.3	29.9	31.1	33.0	29.1	29.3	28.1	29.2	30.7	34.0
Middle	215	220	218	217	105	107	100	123	215	220	140	153	142	108	112	110	105
	43.0	44.0	43.7	43.3	41.7	43.0	40.3	49.0	42.9	44.1	41.7	45.9	42.9	43.4	44.8	43.8	42.0
High	121	96	113	104	51	54	60	52	116	101	69	71	77	60	55	52	50
	24.2	19.2	22.6	20.8	20.2	21.7	24.2	20.7	23.2	20.2	20.5	21.3	23.3	24.1	22.0	20.7	20.0

Note: * $p \leq .05$; ** $p \leq .01$; and *** $p \leq .001$
T-test – for Q6; Q9; Q22; ANOVA – for Q15; Q23; Q28

A total of eight treatment groups in which there are significant differences on demographic variables (marked in bold in table 5). This includes Question 6 for age ($p \leq .001$), presence of partner ($p \leq .05$) and education ($p \leq .05$). Also, Q9 ($p \leq .001$) and Q15 ($p \leq .05$) for age. The analysis also highlighted Q23 for gender ($p \leq .05$) and presence of partner ($p \leq .05$). In the case of Q28, presence of partner had a p value of $\leq .05$. Lastly, we can point out also that in the case of Q23 for Education, we can notice a higher discrepancy in the number of respondents for each of the treatments even though the analysis did not highlight it as significant.