

APPENDIX

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Content

Table A1: Number (and %) of countries that offer protections to children for different types of maltreatment (Total = 77).....	2
Figure A1. Maltreatment Mention by Constitution Age (N=197)	5
Figure A2. Maltreatment Mention by Region (N=197).....	5
Figure A3. Maltreatment Mention by CPS Typology (N=49)	6

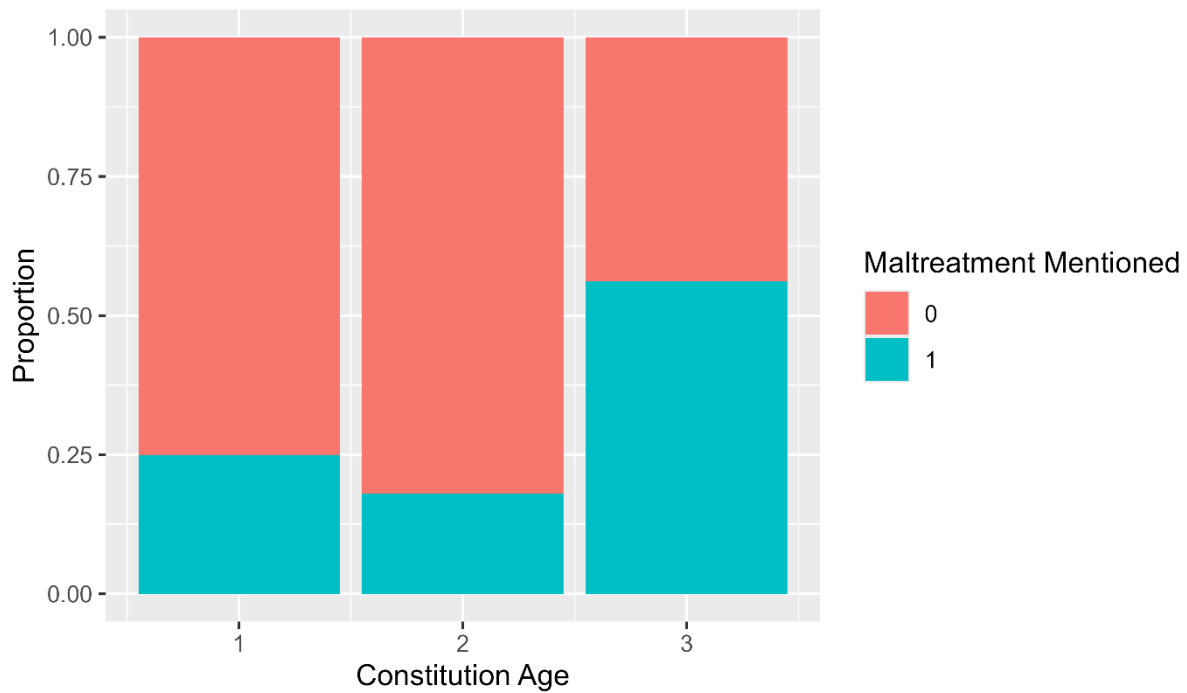
Table A1: Number (and Percent) of Countries that Offer Protections to Children for Different Types of Maltreatment (Total = 77)

Type of Maltreatment	Number	Percent	Countries	
Any maltreatment	77	100%	Albania Algeria Angola Azerbaijan Bahrain Belarus Belgium Bhutan Bolivia Brazil Burkina Faso Burundi Cambodia Cape Verde Central Af. Republic China Colombia Comoros Croatia Cuba Dem Rep of Congo Dominican Republic Ecuador Egypt Eswatini Ethiopia Fiji Gabon Ghana Honduras India Indonesia Iraq Ireland Ivory Coast Jordan Kenya Kosovo Kuwait	Latvia Lesotho Malawi Maldives Moldova Montenegro Mozambique Namibia Nepal Niger Nigeria Norway Palau Pal Nat Authority Paraguay Philippines Poland Portugal Qatar Romania Senegal Serbia Seychelles Slovenia Somalia South Africa South Sudan Sri Lanka Timor-Leste Togo Turkey Uganda Ukraine Uruguay Venezuela Vietnam Zambia Zimbabwe
Exploitation	46	59.7%	Algeria Angola Bahrain Bhutan Brazil Burundi Central Af. Republic Comoros Dem. Rep. of Congo Ecuador Gabon Honduras India Ivory Coast Jordan	Niger Nigeria Palau Pal Nat Authority Paraguay Philippines Poland Qatar Romania Senegal Serbia Seychelles Slovenia South Sudan Sri Lanka

			Kenya Kosovo Kuwait Lesotho Maldives Moldova Montenegro Nepal	Timor-Leste Togo Uganda Ukraine Uruguay Venezuela Zambia Zimbabwe
Physical abuse/violence	41	53.2%	Albania Algeria Bhutan Bolivia Brazil Burkina Faso Central Af. Republic Colombia Comoros Cuba Dem Rep of Congo Dominican Republic Ecuador Egypt Eswatini Ethiopia Fiji Indonesia Ireland Ivory Coast Jordan	Kenya Kosovo Latvia Maldives Nepal Niger Paraguay Philippines Poland Serbia Somalia South Africa South Sudan Timor-Leste Turkey Uganda Ukraine Uruguay Vietnam Zimbabwe
Moral protection	23	29.9%	Albania Azerbaijan Bahrain Belgium Burkina Faso Central Af. Republic Colombia Dominican Republic Eswatini Gabon Ghana India	Kuwait Moldova Nepal Nigeria Poland Romania Senegal Seychelles South Sudan Sri Lanka Uruguay
Neglect	20	26.0%	Angola Bahrain Brazil Central Af. Republic Comoros Croatia Ecuador Fiji Kenya Kuwait	Nepal Nigeria Paraguay Philippines Qatar Somalia South Africa Uruguay Zambia Zimbabwe
Abandonment	14	18.2%	Colombia Dem Rep of Congo Dominican Republic Gabon Honduras India Ivory Coast	Niger Paraguay Portugal Senegal South Sudan Timor-Leste Vietnam

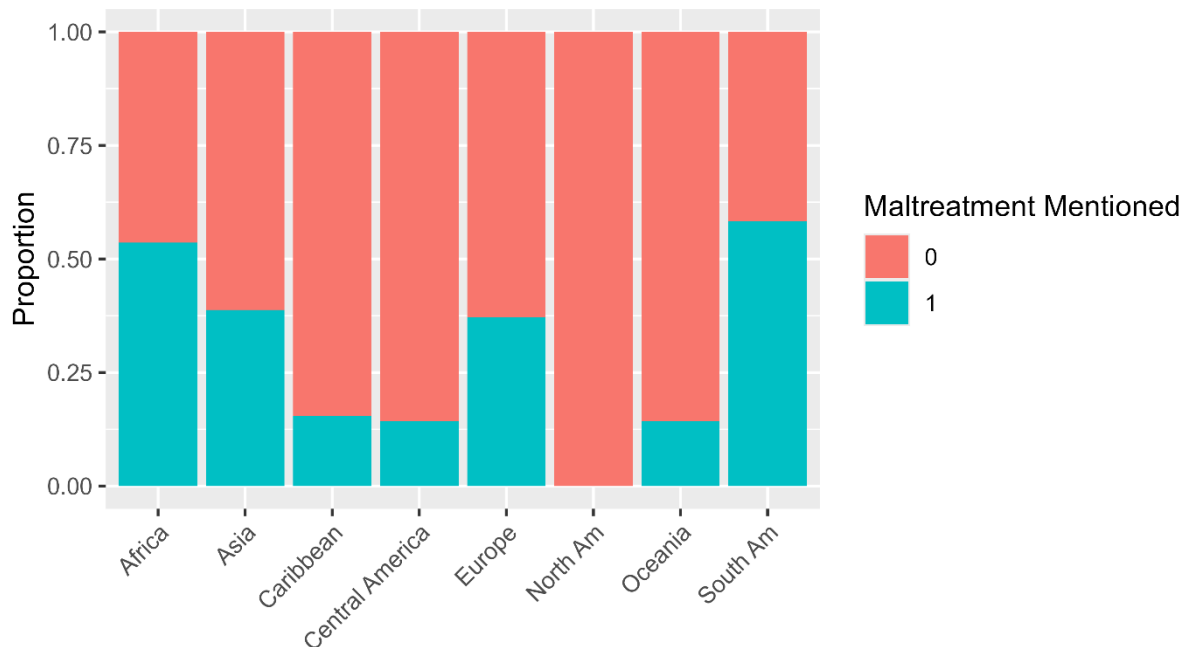
Sexual abuse/exploitation	13	16.9%	Belgium Brazil Cambodia Colombia Dem Rep of Congo Dominican Republic Ecuador	Egypt Maldives Nepal Somalia (circumcision) Timor-Leste Zimbabwe
Cruel treatment/cruelty /inhumane treatment	12	15.6%	Belarus Brazil Burkina Faso Eswatini Ethiopia Fiji	Ghana Honduras Pal Nat Authority Philippines Poland Zambia
Trafficking/sale	8	10.4%	Bhutan Colombia Iraq Nepal	Paraguay South Sudan Venezuela Zambia
Degradation	6	7.8%	Bhutan Burkina Faso Eswatini	Ghana Somalia South Africa
Harmful cultural practices/witchcraft	6	7.8%	Dem Rep of Congo Fiji, Kenya	Nepal South Sudan Zimbabwe
Oppression	5	6.5%	Angola Brazil Cape Verde	Portugal Timor-Leste
Abuse of authority in the family	5	6.5%	Angola Cape Verde Mozambique	Poland Portugal
Kidnapping/abduction/sequestration/hostage/bondage	5	6.5%	Colombia Dominican Republic Honduras	Nepal South Sudan
Torture	4	5.2%	Burkina Faso Eswatini	Ghana Nepal
Humiliation	2	2.6%	Belarus	Burkina Faso
Slavery	2	2.6%	Burkina Faso	Iraq

Figure A1. Maltreatment Mention by Constitution Age (N=197)



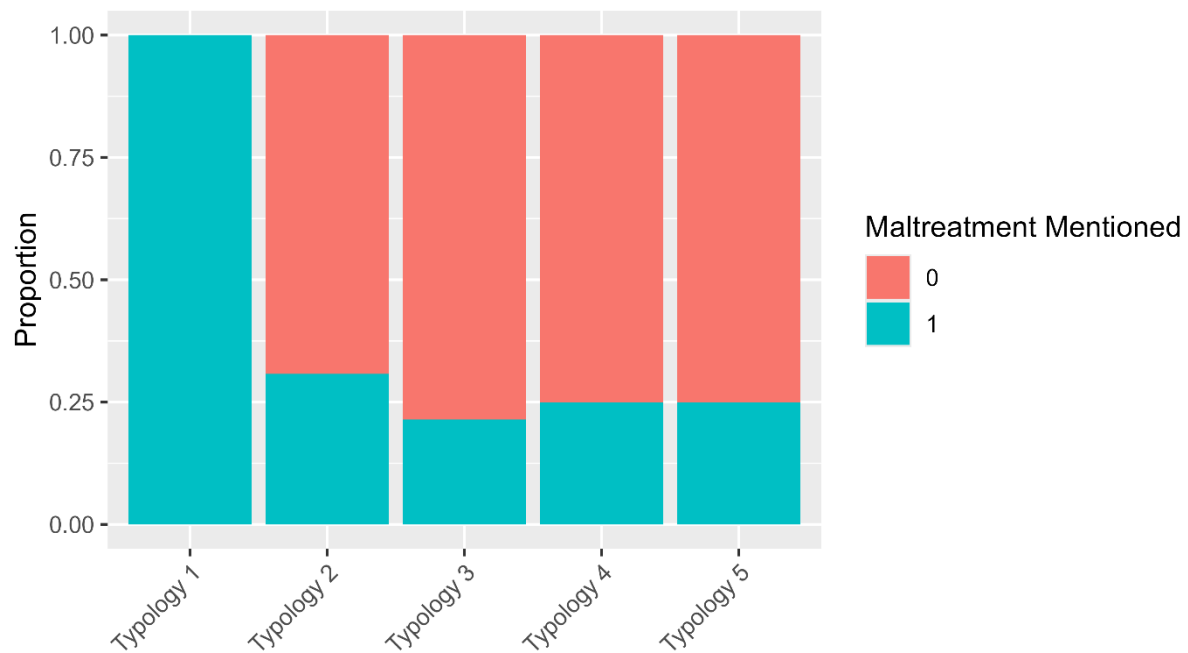
Note: This figure shows the proportion of countries that mention maltreatment in their constitution, broken down by constitution age category (1 = old, 2 = newer, 3 = new). Pearson's Chi-squared test, X-squared = 27.944, df = 2, p-value = 8.552e-07.

Figure A2. Maltreatment Mention in Constitution by Region (N=197)



Note: This figure shows the proportion of countries that mention maltreatment in their constitution, divided by world region. Pearson's Chi-squared test, X-squared = 17.285, df = 7, p-value = 0.01565.

Figure A3. Maltreatment Mention in Constitution by CPS Typology (N=49)



Note: This figure shows proportion of countries within each CPS typology (1 = exploitation, 2 = deprivation, 3 = maltreatment, 4 = well-being, 5 = child rights) that mention maltreatment in their constitution. Based on the *Oxford Handbook of Child Protection Systems* (2023), which classified 50 countries according to the CPS typology. N = 49 since parts of the UK are treated as separate countries in the typology but as one in this study. Pearson's Chi-squared test, X-squared = 18.464, df = 4, p-value = 0.001001.