

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from July 20th to August 10th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Australia.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Australian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1007 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1007 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Australian people aged 18+, from July 20th to August 10th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1007	100%	19950000	100%

Region	Greater Sydney	222	22,0	4189500	21,0
	Rest of NSW	107	10,6	2194500	11,0
	Greater Melbourne	210	20,9	4029900	20,2
	Rest of Vic.	51	5,1	1197000	6,0
	Greater Brisbane	101	10,0	1955100	9,8
	Rest of Qld	102	10,1	2014950	10,1
	Greater Adelaide	58	5,8	1077300	5,4
	Rest of SA	16	1,6	319200	1,6
	Greater Perth	82	8,1	1635900	8,2
	Rest of WA	10	1,0	418950	2,1
	Greater Hobart, Rest of Tas.	22	2,2	418950	2,1
	Greater Darwin, Rest of NT	8	0,8	179550	0,9
	Australian Capital Territory	18	1,8	319200	1,6
Age	18-24	91	9,0	2413950	12,1
	25-39	283	28,1	3830400	19,2
	40-49	186	18,5	5107200	25,6
	50-64	235	23,3	4508700	22,6
	65+	212	21,1	4089750	20,5
Gender	Female	516	51,2	10154550	50,9
	Male	491	48,8	9795450	49,1

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 17th to September 11th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Austria.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Austrian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1030 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1017 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Austrian people aged 18+, from August 17th to September 11th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1030	100%	8020666	100%

Gender	Female	533	51,7	4114602	51,3
	Male	497	48,3	3906064	48,7
Age	18-24	103	10,0	778005	9,7
	25-34	167	16,2	1323410	16,5
	35-44	167	16,2	1275286	15,9
	45-54	190	18,4	1491844	18,6
	55+	403	39,1	3152122	39,3
Region	Burgenland	36	3,5	272703	3,4
	Carinthia	66	6,4	513323	6,4
	Lower Austria	197	19,1	1515906	18,9
	Upper Austria	172	16,7	1331431	16,6
	Salzburg	63	6,1	497281	6,2
	Styria	143	13,9	1138935	14,2
	Tyrol	90	8,7	681757	8,5
	Vorarlberg	44	4,3	344889	4,3
	Vienna	219	21,3	1724443	21,5

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from October 24th to November 11th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Belgium.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Belgian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1043 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1043 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Belgian people aged 18+, from October 24th to November 11th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1043	100%	10174211	100%

Gender	Female	536	51,4	5209196	51,2
	Male	507	48,6	4965015	48,8
Age	18-24	104	10,0	1017421	10,0
	25-34	170	16,3	1658396	16,3
	35-44	173	16,6	1668571	16,4
	45-54	175	16,8	1729616	17,0
	55+	421	40,4	4100207	40,3
Region	Brussels-Capital Region	112	10,7	1058118	10,4
	Flemish Region	598	57,3	5850171	57,5
	Walloon Region	333	31,9	3265922	32,1

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 15th to October 2nd 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Canada.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Canadian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1017 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1017 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Canadian people aged 18+, from September 15th to October 2nd 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1017	100%	29399271	100%

Age	18-24	103	10,1	2969326	10,1
	25-34	167	16,4	4821480	16,4
	35-44	160	15,7	4674484	15,9
	45-54	163	16,0	4703883	16,0
	55+	424	41,7	12230097	41,6
Gender	Female	518	50,9	14934830	50,8
	Male	499	49,1	14464441	49,2
Region	Alberta, Manitoba, Saskatchewan	181	17,8	5350667	18,2
	British Columbia / Colombie Britannique	133	13,1	3821905	13,0
	New Brunswick / Nouveau-Brunswick, Newfoundland & Labrador / Terre-Neuve-et- Labrador, Nova Scotia / Nouvelle-Écosse, Prince Edward Island / Île-du-Prince-ÉdouardCollapse	69	6,8	1969751	6,7
	Northwest Territories / Territoires du Nord- Ouest, Nunavut, Yukon	3	0,3	88198	0,3
	Ontario	394	38,7	11318719	38,5
	Quebec / Québec	237	23,3	6850030	23,3

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 27th to October 20th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Partner's Panel in Chile.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Chilean people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1004 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1004 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Chilean people aged 18+, from September 27th to October 20th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1004	100%	15349237	100%

Age	18-24	156	15,5	2142753	14,0
	25-34	227	22,6	3175757	20,7
	35-44	199	19,8	2730629	17,8
	45-54	192	19,1	2767467	18,0
	55+	230	22,9	4532630	29,5
Gender	Female	512	51,0	7894113	51,4
	Male	492	49,0	7455124	48,6
Region	Tarapacá region	22	2,2	291636	1,9
	Antofagasta Region	33	3,3	537223	3,5
	Atacama Region	19	1,9	260937	1,7
	Coquimbo Region	44	4,4	660017	4,3
	Valparaiso Region	111	11,1	1550273	10,1
	Liberator General Bernardo O'Higgins Region	53	5,3	782811	5,1
	Maule Region	53	5,3	890256	5,8
	Bio bio region	100	10,0	1795861	11,7
	Araucania region	44	4,4	844208	5,5
	Los Lagos Region	50	5	721414	4,7
	Region of Aysén del General Carlos Ibáñez del Campo	2	0,2	92095	0,6
	Magallanes and Chilean Antarctic Region	10	1,0	138143	0,9
	Santiago Metropolitan Region	430	42,8	6247139	40,7
	River region	19	1,9	337683	2,2
	Arica and Parinacota Region	14	1,4	199540	1,3

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 11th to October 3rd 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Colombia.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Colombian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1035 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1035 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Colombian people aged 18+, from September 11th to October 3rd 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1035	100%	36783940	100%

Age	18-24	167	16,1	6069350	16,5
	25-34	243	23,5	8386738	22,8
	35-44	192	18,6	6805029	18,5
	45-54	178	17,2	6400406	17,4
	55+	255	24,6	9122417	24,8
Gender	Female	539	52,1	18870161	51,3
	Male	496	47,9	17913779	48,7
Region	Bogotá, Antioquia, Boyacá, Caldas, Cundinamarca, Huila, Norte de Santander, Quindío, Risaralda, Santander, Tolima	581	56,1	20451871	55,6
	Amazonas, Caquetá, Guainía, Guaviare, Putumayo, Vaupés	23	2,2	846031	2,3
	Arauca, Casanare, Meta, Vichada	37	3,6	1250654	3,4
	Archipiélago de San Andrés, Atlántico, Bolívar, Cesar, Córdoba, La Guajira, Magdalena, Sucre	228	22,0	7945331	21,6
	Cauca, Chocó, Nariño, Valle del Cauca	166	16,0	6290054	17,1

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 11th to October 29th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Partner's Panel in Costa Rica.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Costa Rican people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1015 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1015 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Costa Rican people aged 18+, from September 11th to October 29th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1015	100%	3959102	100%

Gender	Male	491	48,4	1939960	49,0
	Female	524	51,6	2019142	51,0
Age	18-22	166	16,4	593865	15,0
	23-35	377	37,1	1464868	37,0
	36-55	405	39,9	1662823	42,0
	56-64	67	6,6	237546	6,0
Region	Guanacaste	148	14,6	554274	14,0
	Alajuela	142	14,0	593865	15,0
	Heredia	134	13,2	554274	14,0
	San José	156	15,4	554274	14,0
	Cartago	160	15,8	593865	15,0
	Limón	127	12,5	554274	14,0
	Puntarenas	148	14,6	554274	14,0

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 07th to September 5th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in the Czech Republic.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Czech people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1035 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1035 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Czech people aged 18+, from August 07th to September 5th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1035	100%	10061431	100%

Gender	Female	538	52,0	5161514	51,3
	Male	497	48,0	4899917	48,7
Age	18-24	89	8,6	794853	7,9
	25-34	168	16,2	1619890	16,1
	35-44	198	19,1	1982102	19,7
	45-54	182	17,6	1740628	17,3
	55+	398	38,5	3923958	39,0
Region	Prague	118	11,4	1207372	12,0
	South Bohemia	55	5,3	603686	6,0
	South Moravia	117	11,3	1116819	11,1
	Karlovy Vary	27	2,6	281720	2,8
	Hradec Králové	54	5,2	523194	5,2
	Liberec	46	4,4	422580	4,2
	Moravia-Silesia	124	12	1167126	11,6
	Olomouc	63	6,1	603686	6,0
	Pardubice	54	5,2	493010	4,9
	Pilsen	57	5,5	553379	5,5
	Central Bohemia	131	12,7	1257679	12,5
	Ústi nad Labem	82	7,9	784792	7,8
	Vysocina	52	5,0	482949	4,8
	Zlín	55	5,3	563440	5,6

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from October 5th to October 26th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Denmark.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Danish people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1029 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1023 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Danish people aged 18+, from October 5th to October 26th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1029	100%	4776114	100%

Gender	Female	524	50,9	2413370	50,5
	Male	505	49,1	2362744	49,5
Age	18-29	203	19,7	932775	19,5
	30-39	155	15,1	723581	15,1
	40-49	157	15,3	738387	15,5
	50-59	177	17,2	811462	17,0
	60+	337	32,8	1569909	32,9
Region	Capital Region of Denmark	327	31,8	1523103	31,9
	Region Zealand	148	14,4	684895	14,3
	Region of Southern Denmark	213	20,7	1000118	20,9
	Central Denmark Region	235	22,8	1083700	22,7
	North Denmark Region	106	10,3	484298	10,1

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 19th to November 22nd 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Partner's Panel in Estonia.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Estonian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 995 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 995 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Estonian people aged 18+, from August 19th to November 22nd 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
995	100%	1063074	100%

Gender	Male	463	46,5	485825	45,7
	Female	532	53,5	577249	54,3
Age	18-24	101	10,2	79731	7,5
	25-34	228	22,9	181786	17,1
	35-44	213	21,4	179660	16,9
	45-54	198	19,9	177533	16,7
	55+	255	25,6	444365	41,8
	55+	255	25,6	444365	41,8
Region	North Estonia	449	45,1	453933	42,7
	North-eastern Estonia	72	7,2	122254	11,5
	West Estonia	117	11,8	120127	11,3
	Central Estonia	113	11,4	103118	9,7
	South Estonia	244	24,5	263642	24,8

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 07th to August 26th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Finland.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Finnish people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1040 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1040 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Finnish people aged 18+, from August 07th to August 26th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1040	100%	4516973	100%

Gender	Female	536	51,5	2300946	50,9
	Male	504	48,5	2216027	49,1
Region	Helsinki-Uusimaa	320	30,8	1381742	30,6
	Southern Finland	226	21,7	976570	21,6
	Western Finland	257	24,7	1124275	24,9
	Northern and Eastern Finland	237	22,8	1034387	22,9
Age	18-29	176	16,9	772854	17,1
	30-39	171	16,4	726329	16,1
	40-49	156	15,0	674836	14,9
	50-59	163	15,7	704648	15,6
	60+	374	36	1638306	36,3

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 09th to August 31st 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in France.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is French people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1042 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1042 CAWI interviews have been conducted among French people aged 18+, from August 09th to August 31st 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1042	100%	53684693	100%

Age	18-24	106	10,2	5475839	10,2
	25-34	164	15,7	7891650	14,7
	35-44	159	15,3	8428497	15,7
	45-54	175	16,8	9072713	16,9
	55+	438	42,0	22815995	42,5
Gender	Female	547	52,5	28130779	52,4
	Male	495	47,5	25553914	47,6
Region	North-East	267	25,6	13904335	25,9
	North-West	198	19,0	10146407	18,9
	Paris Area	195	18,7	9931668	18,5
	South-East	262	25,1	13528543	25,2
	South-West	120	11,5	6173740	11,5

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 28th to September 9th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Germany.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is German people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1043 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1043 CAWI interviews have been conducted among German people aged 18+, from August 28th to September 9th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1043	100%	69421785	100%

Gender	Female	541	51,9	35668913	51,4
	Male	502	48,1	33752872	48,6
Age	18-24	90	8,6	6352093	9,1
	25-34	158	15,1	10441036	15,0
	35-44	153	14,7	10135581	14,6
	45-54	204	19,6	13842704	19,9
	55+	438	42,0	28650371	41,3
Region	Nielsen 1: Bremen, Hamburg, Lower Saxony, Schleswig-Holstein	165	15,8	11142196	16,0
	Nielsen 2: North Rhine-Westphalia	223	21,4	15015932	21,6
	Nielsen 3: Hesse, Rhineland-Palatinate, Saarland	144	13,8	9483016	13,7
	Nielsen 4: Baden-Württemberg	133	12,8	9066485	13,1
	Nielsen 4: Bayern	162	15,5	10808972	15,6
	Nielsen 5: Berlin	45	4,3	2985137	4,3
	Nielsen 6: Brandenburg, Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania, Saxony-Anhalt	86	8,2	5505148	7,9
	Nielsen 7: Saxony, Thuringia	85	8,1	5414899	7,8

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from January 2nd to January 25th 2024 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Greece.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Greek people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1027 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1027 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Greek people aged 18+, from January 2nd to January 25th 2024."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1027	100%	6495473	100%

Age	18-24	82	8	526133	8,1
	25-34	140	13,6	876889	13,5
	35-44	186	18,1	1175681	18,1
	45-54	193	18,8	1208158	18,6
	55+	426	41,5	2708612	41,7
Gender	Male	496	48,3	3130818	48,2
	Female	531	51,7	3364655	51,8
Region	Attica	365	35,5	2299397	35,4
	Central Greece, Thessaly	118	11,5	766466	11,8
	Central Macedonia, East Macedonia and Thrace, Thessaloniki	241	23,5	1493959	23,0
	Crete	61	5,9	376737	5,8
	Epirus, West Macedonia	57	5,6	370242	5,7
	Ionian Islands, Peloponnese, Western Greece	135	13,1	883384	13,6
	North Aegean, South Aegean	50	4,9	305287	4,7

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 31st to September 12th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Hungary.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Hungarian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1013 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1013 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Hungarian people aged 18+, from August 31st to September 12th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1013	100%	9498306	100%

Gender	Female	541	53,4	5043600	53,1
	Male	472	46,6	4454706	46,9
Age	18-24	96	9,5	864346	9,1
	25-34	160	15,8	1453241	15,3
	35-44	196	19,3	1804678	19,0
	45-54	170	16,8	1605214	16,9
	55+	391	38,6	3770827	39,7
Region	Southern Great Plain	138	13,6	1244278	13,1
	Southern Transdanubia	100	9,9	892841	9,4
	Northern Great Plain	154	15,2	1424746	15,0
	Northern Hungary	120	11,8	1149295	12,1
	Central Transdanubia	110	10,9	1035315	10,9
	Central Hungary	296	29,2	2820997	29,7
	Western Transdanubia	95	9,4	930834	9,8

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from via the Internet between 29th January and 08th March 2024 and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Iceland.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Icelandic people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1050 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1050 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Icelandic people aged 18+, from 29th January to 08th March 2024."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1046	100%	292521	100%

Gender	Female	516	49,3	140410	48,0
	Male	530	50,7	152111	52,0
	Other	0	0	0	0
Age	18-34	146	14	96532	33,0
	35-54	312	29,8	99457	34,0
	55+	588	56,2	96532	33,0
Region	Höfuðborgarsvæðinu	678	64,8	187213	64,0
	Suðvesturhorninu	73	7,0	23402	8,0
	Vesturlandi	49	4,7	11701	4,0
	Vestfirðum	19	1,8	5850	2,0
	Norðvesturlandi	25	2,4	5850	2,0
	Norðausturlandi	94	9,0	23402	8,0
	Austurlandi	36	3,4	8776	3,0
	Suðurlandi	72	6,9	26327	9,0

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from July 17th to August 6th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in the Republic of Ireland.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Irish people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1033 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1033 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Irish people aged 18+, from July 17th to August 6th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1033	100%	4052174	100%

Region	Connacht, Ulster	188	18,2	721287	17,8
	Rest of Leinster	278	26,9	1094087	27
	Munster	280	27,1	1090035	26,9
	Dublin	287	27,8	1146765	28,3
Gender Age	Female~18-24	57	5,5	224559	5,5
	Female~25-34	91	8,8	219287	5,4
	Female~35-44	114	11	344945	8,5
	Female~45-54	92	8,9	346971	8,6
	Female~55+	171	16,6	438170	10,8
	Male~18-24	55	5,3	435333	10,7
	Male~25-34	88	8,5	372913	9,2
	Male~35-44	109	10,6	360348	8,9
	Male~45-54	96	9,3	628273	15,5
	Male~55+	160	15,5	681373	16,8

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from May 16th to June 15th 2024 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Partner's Panel in Israel

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Israeli people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 872 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 872 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Israeli people aged 18+, from May 16th to June 15th 2024."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
872	100%	6174338	100%

Gender	Female	504	57,8	3210656	52,0
	Male	368	42,2	2963682	48,0
Age	18-24	129	14,8	1111381	18,0
	25-34	249	28,6	1481841	24,0
	35-44	200	22,9	1173124	19,0
	45-54	189	21,7	1111381	18,0
	55+	105	12,0	1296611	21,0
Region	Jerusalem area	98	11,2	679177	11,0
	Tel Aviv Area	353	40,5	2161018	35,0
	Haifa and North	210	24,1	1543584	25,0
	South and Shfela	142	16,3	1173124	19,0
	Sharon Area	69	7,9	617434	10,0

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 10th to August 28th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Italy.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Italian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1017 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1017 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Italian people aged 18+, from August 10th to August 28th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1017	100%	49811219	100%

Gender	Female	526	51,7	25802211	51,8
	Male	491	48,3	24009008	48,2
Age	18-24	65	6,4	4084520	8,2
	25-34	127	12,5	6475458	13,0
	35-44	167	16,4	8069417	16,2
	45-54	199	19,6	9513943	19,1
	55+	459	45,1	21667880	43,5
Region	North west	275	27,0	13299595	26,7
	North east	197	19,4	9613565	19,3
	Centre	204	20,1	9912433	19,9
	South	227	22,3	11506392	23,1
	Islands	114	11,2	5479234	11,0

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from October 13th to October 24th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Partner's Panel in Japan.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Japanese people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1018 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1018 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Japanese people aged 18+, from October 13th to October 24th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1018	100%	86874000	100%

Gender	Female	520	51,1	44913858	51,7
	Male	498	48,9	41960142	48,3
Age	18-24	82	8,1	7123668	8,2
	25-34	129	12,7	10685502	12,3
	35-44	160	15,7	13726092	15,8
	45-54	170	16,7	14421084	16,6
	55+	477	46,9	40917654	47,1
Region	Hokkaidō	43	4,2	3561834	4,1
	Tōhoku	74	7,3	6168054	7,1
	Kantō	351	34,5	29624034	34,1
	Chūbu	159	15,6	14768580	17,0
	Kansai	181	17,8	15376698	17,7
	Chūgoku	61	6,0	5038692	5,8
	Shikoku	31	3,0	2606220	3,0
	Kyūshū	118	11,6	9729888	11,2

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from October 10th to October 18th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in South Korea.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Korean people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1002 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1002 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Korean people aged 18+, from October 10th to October 18th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1002	100%	44601572	100%

Gender	Female	495	49,4	22389989	50,2
	Male	507	50,6	22211583	49,8
Age	18-24	94	9,4	4683165	10,5
	25-34	166	16,6	7047048	15,8
	35-44	202	20,2	8206689	18,4
	45-54	217	21,7	8518900	19,1
	55+	323	32,2	16145769	36,2
Region	Chungcheon	110	11	4593962	10,3
	Gangwon	33	3,3	1338047	3,0
	Gyeonggi	449	44,8	22033177	49,4
	Gyeongsang	291	29,0	11507206	25,8
	Jeolla	119	11,9	5129181	11,5

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 4th to October 16th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Partner's Panel in Latvia.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Latvian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1008 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1008 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Latvian people aged 18+, from August 4th to October 16th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1008	100%	1488206	100%

Gender	Female	522	51,8	818513	55,0
	Male	486	48,2	669693	45,0
Age	18-24	95	9,4	113104	7,6
	25-34	197	19,5	251507	16,9
	35-44	179	17,8	235137	15,8
	45-54	189	18,8	255971	17,2
	55+	348	34,5	632488	42,5
	Kurzemē	148	14,7	196443	13,2
Region	Latgalē	122	12,1	220254	14,8
	Pierīgā	136	13,5	266389	17,9
	Rīgā	362	35,9	470273	31,6
	Vidzemē	114	11,3	151797	10,2
	Zemgalē	126	12,5	183049	12,3

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 18th to November 14th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Partner's Panel in Lithuania.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Lithuanian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1016 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1016 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Lithuanian people aged 18+, from September 18th to November 14th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1016	100%	2223107	100%

Gender	Female	521	51,3	1222709	55,0
	Male	495	48,7	1000398	45,0
Age	18-24	117	11,5	206749	9,3
	25-34	188	18,5	355697	16,0
	35-44	172	16,9	329020	14,8
	45-54	197	19,4	380151	17,1
	55-64	222	21,9	404605	18,2
	65+	120	11,8	546884	24,6
Region	Alytaus apskr.	50	4,9	113378	5,1
	Kauno apskr.	207	20,4	442398	19,9
	Klaipėdos apskr.	116	11,4	248988	11,2
	Marijampolės apskr.	43	4,2	117825	5,3
	Panevėžio apskr.	69	6,8	180072	8,1
	Šiaulių apskr.	90	8,9	217864	9,8
	Tauragės apskr.	37	3,6	80032	3,6
	Telšių apskr.	51	5,0	111155	5,0
	Utenos apskr.	49	4,8	108932	4,9
	Vilniaus apskr.	304	29,9	602462	27,1

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 4th to September 23th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in the Mexico.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Mexican people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1029 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1029 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Mexican people aged 18+, from September 4th to September 23th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1029	100%	80478715	100%

Age	18-24	181	17,6	14164254	17,6
	25-34	244	23,7	18912498	23,5
	35-44	204	19,8	16095743	20,0
	45-54	171	16,6	13359467	16,6
	55+	229	22,3	17946753	22,3
Gender	Female	540	52,5	41848932	52,0
	Male	489	47,5	38629783	48,0
Region	North Central	117	11,4	9094095	11,3
	North West	128	12,4	10220797	12,7
	North East	98	9,5	7725957	9,6
	South Central	153	14,9	12152286	15,1
	South East	61	5,9	4667765	5,8
	South West	115	11,2	8530744	10,6
	West	122	11,9	9657446	12,0
	East	155	15,1	12393722	15,4
	Distrito Federal	80	7,8	6035904	7,5

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 23rd to September 13th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in the Netherlands.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Dutch people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1044 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1044 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Dutch people aged 18+, from August 23rd to September 13th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1044	100%	15304426	100%

Gender	Female	533	51,1	7789953	50,9
	Male	511	48,9	7514473	49,1
Age	18-24	108	10,3	1622269	10,6
	25-34	169	16,2	2418099	15,8
	35-44	154	14,8	2249751	14,7
	45-54	187	17,9	2724188	17,8
	55+	426	40,8	6290119	41,1
Region	Drenthe, Friesland, Groningen	104	10,0	1545747	10,1
	Flevoland, Gelderland, Overijssel	218	20,9	3229234	21,1
	Limburg, Noord-Brabant	224	21,5	3259843	21,3
	Noord-Holland, Utrecht, Zeeland, Zuid-Holland	498	47,7	7269602	47,5

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from July 20th to July 31st 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of Vendors Panel in New Zealand.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is New Zealanders aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1006 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1067 CAWI interviews have been conducted among New Zealanders aged 18+, from July 20th to July 31st 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1006	100%	4062398	100%

Region	Auckland	348	34,6	1356841	33,4
	Bay of Plenty	64	6,4	255931	6,3
	Gisborne	8	0,8	40624	1,0
	Hawke's Bay	37	3,7	146246	3,6
	Manawatu-Wanganui	53	5,3	211245	5,2
	Northland	38	3,8	146246	3,6
	Taranaki	28	2,8	105622	2,6
	Wellington	113	11,2	450926	11,1
	Waikato	92	9,1	385928	9,5
	Canterbury	129	12,8	515925	12,7
	Marlborough	8	0,8	40624	1,0
	Nelson	8	0,8	44686	1,1
	Otago	49	4,9	194995	4,8
	Southland	16	1,6	89373	2,2
	Tasman	6	0,6	44686	1,1
	West Coast	9	0,9	32499	0,8
Age	18-24	127	12,6	491550	12,1
	25-34	174	17,3	702795	17,3
	35-44	166	16,5	666233	16,4
	45-54	181	18,0	731232	18,0
	55+	358	35,6	1470588	36,2
Gender	Female	510	50,7	2059636	50,7
	Male	496	49,3	2002762	49,3

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from October 6th to October 25th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Norway.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Norwegian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1016 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1016 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Norwegian people aged 18+, from October 6th to October 25th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1016	100%	4365627	100%

Gender	Female	514	50,6	2170153	49,7
	Male	502	49,4	2195474	50,3
Age	18-29	186	18,3	839510	19,2
	30-39	180	17,7	755690	17,3
	40-49	173	17,0	720328	16,5
	50-59	173	17,0	731679	16,8
	60+	304	29,9	1318419	30,2
Region	Oslo	139	13,7	575390	13,2
	Innlandet og Viken	311	30,6	1317983	30,2
	Agder og Sør-Østlandet	140	13,8	590669	13,5
	Vestlandet	261	25,7	1110616	25,4
	Trøndelag/Nord-Norge	165	16,2	770970	17,7

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from November 13th to November 29th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Poland.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Polish people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1006 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1006 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Polish people aged 18+, from November 13th to November 29th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1006	100%	30786593	100%

Age	18-24	95	9,4	2906254	9,4
	25-34	186	18,5	5686284	18,5
	35-44	199	19,8	5923340	19,2
	45-54	153	15,2	4636461	15,1
	55+	373	37,1	11634253	37,8
Gender	Male	478	47,5	14694441	47,7
	Female	528	52,5	16092152	52,3
Region	PL1 Central	211	21,0	6292780	20,4
	PL2 South	209	20,8	6360510	20,7
	PL3 East	174	17,3	5363024	17,4
	PL4 Northwest	153	15,2	4975113	16,2
	PL5 Southwest	104	10,3	3118682	10,1
	PL6 North	155	15,4	4676483	15,2

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from November 13th to December 27th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Portugal.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Portuguese people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1028 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1028 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Portuguese people aged 18+, from November 13th to December 27th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1028	100%	8591540	100%

Age	18-24	96	9,3	790422	9,2
	25-34	141	13,7	1185633	13,8
	35-44	189	18,4	1589435	18,5
	45-54	187	18,2	1561083	18,2
	55+	415	40,4	3464968	40,3
Gender	Male	476	46,3	4003658	46,6
	Female	552	53,7	4587882	53,4
Region	Aveiro, Castelo Branco, Coimbra, Guarda, Leiria, Viseu	225	21,9	1890139	22,0
	Beja, Évora, Portalegre, Santarém	73	7,1	618591	7,2
	Braga, Bragança, Porto, Viana do Castelo, Vila Real	360	35	2998447	34,9
	Faro	44	4,3	369436	4,3
	Lisboa, Setúbal	274	26,7	2302533	26,8
	Açores	25	2,4	197605	2,3
	Madeira	27	2,6	214788	2,5

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 11th to September 26th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Slovakia.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Slovakian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1011 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1011 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Slovakian people aged 18+, from September 11th to September 26th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1011	100%	5216771	100%

Gender	Female	526	52,0	2717938	52,1
	Male	485	48,0	2498833	47,9
Age	18-24	92	9,1	464293	8,9
	25-34	177	17,5	907718	17,4
	35-44	205	20,3	1048571	20,1
	45-54	175	17,3	902501	17,3
	55+	362	35,8	1893688	36,3
Region	Banskobystrický kraj, Žilinský kraj	252	24,9	1304193	25,0
	Bratislavský kraj	113	11,2	584278	11,2
	Košický kraj, Prešovský kraj	300	29,7	1554598	29,8
	Nitriansky kraj, Trenčiansky kraj, Trnavský kraj	346	34,2	1773702	34,0

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 15th to October 20th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Partner's Panel in Slovenia.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Slovenian people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1028 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1028 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Slovenian people aged 18+, from September 15th to October 20th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1028	100%	1739569	100%

Gender	Male	515	50,1	837255	48,1
	Female	513	49,9	902314	51,9
Age	18-24	88	8,6	137600	7,9
	25-34	167	16,2	255021	14,7
	35-44	213	20,7	317123	18,2
	45-54	204	19,8	307382	17,7
	55+	356	34,6	722443	41,5
Region	Dolenjska, Koroška, Podravska, Pomurska, Notranjsko-kraška, Savinjska, Spodnjeposavska, Zasavska	557	54,2	920232	52,9
	Gorenjska, Goriška, Obalno-kraška, Osrednjeslovenska	471	45,8	819337	47,1

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 4th to September 12th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Spain.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Spanish people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1014 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1014 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Spanish people aged 18+, from September 4th to September 12th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.



Unweighted	Weighted
1014	38613892

Gender	Female	524	51.7	19886154	51.5
	Male	490	48.3	18727738	48.5
Age	18-24	84	8.3	3243567	8.4
	25-34	145	14.3	5405945	14
	35-44	195	19.2	7491095	19.4
	45-54	193	19	7413867	19.2
	55+	397	39.2	15059418	39
Region	A1 NORTHEAST	217	21.4	8147531	21.1
	A2 EAST	148	14.6	5599014	14.5
	A3 SOUTH	245	24.2	9344562	24.2
	A4 CENTER	217	21.4	8417828	21.8
	A5 NORTHWEST	95	9.4	3591092	9.3
	A6 NORTH	92	9.1	3513864	9.1

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 10th to August 29th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Sweden.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Swedish people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1034 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1034 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Swedish people aged 18+, from August 10th to August 29th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted	Weighted
1034	8365141

Gender	Female	525	50.8	4181734	50
	Male	509	49.2	4183407	50
Age	18-29	194	18.8	1587704	19
	30-39	172	16.6	1400325	16.7
	40-49	166	16.1	1331730	15.9
	50-59	160	15.5	1331730	15.9
	60+	342	33.1	2713652	32.4
Region	Stockholm	228	22.1	1904743	22.8
	North central Sweden	182	17.6	1489832	17.8
	North Sweden	123	11.9	977048	11.7
	South central Sweden	313	30.3	2485283	29.7
	Skåne, Halland and Blekinge	188	18.2	1508235	18

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from August 07th to September 5th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in the Czech Republic.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Czech people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1035 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1035 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Czech people aged 18+, from August 07th to September 5th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1035	100%	10061431	100%

Gender	Female	538	52,0	5161514	51,3
	Male	497	48,0	4899917	48,7
Age	18-24	89	8,6	794853	7,9
	25-34	168	16,2	1619890	16,1
	35-44	198	19,1	1982102	19,7
	45-54	182	17,6	1740628	17,3
	55+	398	38,5	3923958	39,0
Region	Prague	118	11,4	1207372	12,0
	South Bohemia	55	5,3	603686	6,0
	South Moravia	117	11,3	1116819	11,1
	Karlovy Vary	27	2,6	281720	2,8
	Hradec Králové	54	5,2	523194	5,2
	Liberec	46	4,4	422580	4,2
	Moravia-Silesia	124	12	1167126	11,6
	Olomouc	63	6,1	603686	6,0
	Pardubice	54	5,2	493010	4,9
	Pilsen	57	5,5	553379	5,5
	Central Bohemia	131	12,7	1257679	12,5
	Ústi nad Labem	82	7,9	784792	7,8
	Vysocina	52	5,0	482949	4,8
	Zlín	55	5,3	563440	5,6

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from September 11th to September 23rd 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Turkey.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Turkey people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1025 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1025 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Turkish people aged 18+, from September 11th to September 23rd 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted	Weighted
1025	62268997

Gender	Female	515	50.2	31134498	50
	Male	510	49.8	31134498	50
Age	18-24	155	15.1	9527157	15.3
	25-34	221	21.6	13450103	21.6
	35-44	225	22	13636910	21.9
	45-54	181	17.7	10710267	17.2
	55+	243	23.7	14944559	24
Region	Akdeniz	132	12.9	7970432	12.8
	Dogu Anadolu	75	7.3	4732444	7.6
	Ege	134	13.1	8032701	12.9
	Güneydogu Anadolu	107	10.4	6600514	10.6
	Iç Anadolu	165	16.1	9900771	15.9
	Karadeniz	97	9.5	6102362	9.8
	Marmara	315	30.7	18929775	30.4

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from July 17th to July 24th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in England.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is English people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1044 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1044 CAWI interviews have been conducted among English people aged 18+, from July 17th to July 24th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1044	100%	43903494	100%

Gender	Female	516	49,4	22417124	51,1
	Male	528	50,6	21486370	48,9
Region	North East	52	5,0	2120539	4,8
	North West	131	12,5	5729406	13,0
	Yorkshire and the Humber	99	9,5	4298152	9,8
	East Midlands	94	9,0	3802043	8,7
	West Midlands	105	10,1	4596696	10,5
	East of England	114	10,9	4851336	11,1
	London	170	16,3	6875287	15,7
	South East	176	16,9	7147489	16,3
	South West	103	9,9	4482547	10,2
	Wales	0	0	0	0
	Scotland	0	0	0	0
	Northern Ireland	0	0	0	0
Age	18-24	108	10,3	4706455	10,7
	25-34	167	16,0	7547011	17,2
	35-44	159	15,2	7090414	16,2
	45-54	185	17,7	7560182	17,2
	55+	425	40,7	16999433	38,7

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from July 19th to August 04th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Northern Ireland.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Northern Irish people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 506 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 506 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Northern Irish people aged 18+, from July 19th to August 04th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
506	100%	1424699	100%

Region	Antrim and Newtownabbey	39	7,7	108277	7,6
	Armagh, Banbridge and Craigavon	59	11,7	158142	11,1
	Belfast	95	18,8	263569	18,5
	Causeway Coast and Glens	36	7,1	111127	7,8
	Derry and Strabane	41	8,1	112551	7,9
	Fermanagh and Omagh	29	5,7	86907	6,1
	Lisburn and Castlereagh	39	7,7	109702	7,7
	Mid and East Antrim	39	7,7	108277	7,6
	Mid Ulster	30	5,9	108277	7,6
	Newry, Mourne and Down	52	10,3	132497	9,3
	North Down and Ards	47	9,3	125374	8,8
Age	18-24	49	9,7	166690	11,7
	25-39	131	25,9	367572	25,8
	40-54	138	27,3	381819	26,8
	55+	188	37,2	508618	35,7
Gender	Female	260	51,4	733720	51,5
	Male	246	48,6	690979	48,5

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from July 19th to August 04th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Scotland.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Scottish people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1014 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1014 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Scottish people aged 18+, from July 19th to August 04th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1014	100%	4287796	100%

Gender Age Education	Men Over 65	107	10,6	441643	10,3
	Men 50-65 High	31	3,1	120058	2,8
	Men 50-65 Mid	63	6,2	265843	6,2
	Men 50-65 Low	42	4,1	158648	3,7
	Men 40-49 High	27	2,7	107195	2,5
	Men 40-49 Mid	32	3,2	137209	3,2
	Men 40-49 Low	22	2,2	94331	2,2
	Men 25-39 High	46	4,5	188663	4,4
	Men 25-39 Mid	50	4,9	214391	5,0
	Men 25-39 Low	21	2,1	107195	2,5
	Men 18-24 High	8	0,8	34302	0,8
	Men 18-24 Mid, Men 18-24 Low	31	3,1	197239	4,6
	Women Over 65	130	12,8	548838	12,8
	Women 50-65 High	32	3,2	132922	3,1
	Women 50-65 Mid	56	5,5	235829	5,5
	Women 50-65 Low	41	4,0	171512	4,0
	Women 40-49 High	32	3,2	128634	3,0
	Women 40-49 Mid	34	3,4	141497	3,3
	Women 40-49 Low	20	2,0	85756	2,0
	Women 25-39 High	59	5,8	227253	5,3
	Women 25-39 Mid	53	5,2	214390	5,0
	Women 25-39 Low	24	2,4	98619	2,3
	Women 18-24 High	10	1,0	42878	1,0
	Women 18-24 Mid, Women 18-24 Low	43	4,2	192951	4,5
Region	North East Scotland	143	14,1	602748	14,1
	Highlands & Islands	93	9,2	388980	9,1
	South Scotland	140	13,8	586901	13,7
	West Scotland	100	9,9	432677	10,1
	Central	162	16,0	677292	15,8
	Mid-Scotland & Fife	118	11,6	486656	11,3
	Lothians	147	14,5	618171	14,4
	Glasgow	110	10,9	494370	11,5

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from July 17th to August 12th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in Wales.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is Welsh people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 1008 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 1008 CAWI interviews have been conducted among Welsh people aged 18+, from July 17th to August 12th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.

Unweighted		Weighted	
1008	100%	2389252	100%

Region	Mid and West Wales	190	18,8	449179	18,8
	North Wales	208	20,6	487407	20,4
	Cardiff	128	12,7	298656	12,5
	South Wales Central	74	7,3	181583	7,6
	South Wales East	229	22,7	551917	23,1
	South Wales West	179	17,8	420508	17,6
Gender Age Education	Men Over 65	127	12,6	281932	11,8
	Men 50-65 High	27	2,7	66899	2,8
	Men 50-65 Mid	54	5,4	117073	4,9
	Men 50-65 Low	45	4,5	102738	4,3
	Men 40-49 High	25	2,5	57342	2,4
	Men 40-49 Mid	32	3,2	69288	2,9
	Men 40-49 Low	24	2,4	54953	2,3
	Men 25-39 High	39	3,9	86013	3,6
	Men 25-39 Mid	46	4,6	102738	4,3
	Men 25-39 Low	30	3,0	76456	3,2
	Men 18-24 High	9	0,9	19114	0,8
	Men 18-24 Mid, Men 18-24 Low	23	2,3	119463	5,0
	Women Over 65	146	14,5	332106	13,9
	Women 50-65 High	29	2,9	66899	2,8
	Women 50-65 Mid	61	6,1	136187	5,7
	Women 50-65 Low	45	4,5	102738	4,3
	Women 40-49 High	29	2,9	64510	2,7
	Women 40-49 Mid	32	3,2	74067	3,1
	Women 40-49 Low	22	2,2	47785	2,0
	Women 25-39 High	45	4,5	100349	4,2
	Women 25-39 Mid	48	4,8	109906	4,6
	Women 25-39 Low	30	3,0	66899	2,8
	Women 18-24 High	11	1,1	23893	1,0
	Women 18-24 Mid, Women 18-24 Low	29	2,9	109906	4,6
Social Grade	A, B	222	22,0	501743	21,0
	C1	304	30,2	692883	29,0
	C2	189	18,8	477850	20,0
	D, E	293	29,1	716776	30,0

Method

Background:

The survey was conducted on behalf of University of Bergen.

Method:

Interview period & data collection method:

The survey was conducted from July 17th to August 25th 2023 via the Internet and the respondents were members of The YouGov's Panel in USA.

Target group & screening:

The target group of the survey is American people aged 18+ who agreed to share personal information in relation to this research project.

A total size of 2006 interviews were conducted within the target group.

Publication of the results:

On the publication of a survey, or parts of a survey, please always state YouGov as the partner for the survey.

For press releases, please follow the ESOMAR rules by including a text such as the following in the press release:

"The survey was conducted by the YouGov analysis institute. A total size of 2006 CAWI interviews have been conducted among American people aged 18+, from July 17th to August 25th 2023."

Prior to the publication of a survey's results YouGov would be pleased to approve the press release, or other use of the results, in order to ensure that the results are used appropriately in both technical analysis and legal terms.



Unweighted	Weighted
2006	256037991

Race	White, Asian, Native American, Two or more races, Other, Middle Eastern	1478	73.7	189288887	73.9
	Black	242	12.1	29930841	11.7
	Hispanic	286	14.3	36818263	14.4
Gender	Female	1034	51.5	131833962	51.5
	Male	972	48.5	124204029	48.5
Age	18-29	458	22.8	56430773	22
	30-44	508	25.3	66825916	26.1
	45-64	693	34.5	88845183	34.7
	65+	347	17.3	43936119	17.2
Education	No HS, High school graduate	819	40.8	110915658	43.3
	Some college, 2-year	646	32.2	79346173	31
	4-year	342	17	42348684	16.5
	Post-grad	199	9.9	23427476	9.2
Region	Northeast	418	20.8	51207598	20
	Midwest	446	22.2	56072320	21.9
	South	728	36.3	93709905	36.6
	West	414	20.6	55048168	21.5