

Online Material: Non-Response Bias Assessment: 'Don't Know' Responses Across 19 Countries

For the Article:

Who Counts as Family after years with social kin? Public Perspectives on Consanguineal and Social Kin Across 60 Countries

Introduction

This analysis draws on data from the 60-country study reported in the main article. Appendix, Table A3 provides an overview of responses per treatment and pooled treatments, including non-responses. Six countries record 20% or more non-responses on the total country sample. A further 19 countries show potentially high rates of missing responses, either on the pooled sample, on one or more of the four treatment conditions (X1–X4), or on both. Across these 19 countries, the non-response rates range from 12.5% (Japan, pooled treatment) to 26% (China, six-year treatment).

Country selection was not based on range alone. We assessed each country individually. Italy, for example, has a 14.7% "don't know" rate on the two-year treatment, but only 5.2% on the pooled treatment, broadly in line with the three- and eight-year treatments. We interpret this as an outlier on a single treatment rather than a systematic pattern, and Italy was therefore excluded. The 19 countries included in this assessment are: Bangladesh, Bolivia, Cambodia, China, Croatia, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Israel, Japan, Kazakhstan, Morocco, Poland, Portugal, Switzerland, Thailand, Ukraine, United Kingdom, and Vietnam.

Variables and Table Structure

For each country, we examined whether "don't know" responses were concentrated in particular sociodemographic groups. The table reports three values for each background variable category. "n" is the number of respondents in that category who answered "don't know." "n Cat" is the total number of respondents in that category. "Share (%)" is the proportion of "don't know" responses within the category (n divided by n Cat, expressed as a percentage). A dash (–) indicates that no respondents in that category answered "don't know." Note that for the pooled treatment, "n Cat" may not equal the sum of "n Cat" across individual treatments, as we only report "n Cat" where "n" has a value.

Shares should be interpreted with caution when "n" is small. A share of 67% based on two out of three respondents carries far less weight than a share of 67% based on 400 out of 600. We flag shares accordingly and focus conclusions on cells with substantively meaningful counts.

Findings

We focus our conclusions on the pooled treatment. Across the 19 countries, most sociodemographic category shares cluster around 17–18% or above (see the TOTAL row, pooled column). We use 17%—derived from this empirical distribution—as the boundary between two groups: those at the lower end to middle of the distribution (below 17%) and those in the upper range (17% and above). For background variables with a notable share of missing values in the category itself, shares can reach 34% (e.g., age), reflecting the smaller "n Cat" rather than a substantive pattern.

Nine countries fall into the lower category: Bangladesh, Bolivia, Czech Republic, Germany, Israel, Japan, Morocco, Poland, and Portugal. These are predominantly OECD or European countries. Eight countries fall into the upper category: Cambodia, China, Croatia, France, Kazakhstan, Thailand, Ukraine, and Vietnam. These are predominantly non-OECD or Asian countries. Switzerland is classified as mixed: some background variable categories fall above the threshold and others below, but the differences are small—for instance, the gap between "not religious" (18%) and "religious" (13%) on the religiousness variable is only five percentage points.

Across all 19 countries, no sociodemographic category stands out as a consistent driver of "don't know" responses. Differences between categories are modest, and the pattern does not suggest that non-response is concentrated in any particular group. We conclude that item non-response in these countries does not introduce a systematic demographic bias into the analysis.

Country	Var.	Value	Age				Gender		Religiousness			Education				Marital Status			Having Children			Employment Status		Income Level				
			Young	Adult	Old	NA	Female	Male	Not Religious	Religious	NA	Lower	Middle	Higher	NA	No Partner	Has Partner	NA	No Child	Has Child	NA	Unemployed	Employed	Poorest 20%	21-40%	41-60%	61-80%	Richest 20%
Bangladesh	T1	n	23	18	-	-	19	21	-	41	-	14	23	2	2	10	31	-	17	24	-	23	18	4	18	1	1	17
		n Cat.	161	113	-	-	149	132	-	273	1	67	189	22	3	82	198	1	84	197	-	177	104	62	60	52	41	67
		Share (%)	14.2	15.93	-	-	12.75	15.91	-	15.02	-	20.9	12.17	8.7	66.67	12.2	15.58	-	20.48	12.18	-	12.99	17.31	6.45	30	1.96	2.44	25.37
		n	27	13	3	-	22	22	-	43	-	5	31	7	1	15	28	1	15	24	5	23	21	3	8	5	16	11
		n Cat.	160	75	10	-	106	140	4	241	1	60	163	22	1	98	147	1	89	150	6	143	103	36	56	44	61	49
		Share (%)	16.88	17.33	30	-	20.75	15.71	-	17.84	-	8.33	19.02	31.82	50	15.15	18.92	100	16.67	16	83.33	16.08	20.19	8.11	14.29	11.63	26.23	22.45
	T3	n	29	18	-	-	30	17	-	46	-	19	24	4	-	20	27	-	11	34	2	27	19	10	13	6	8	10
		n Cat.	163	82	-	-	107	140	8	238	-	44	181	21	-	85	161	-	65	180	2	148	99	46	50	48	52	52
		Share (%)	17.79	21.69	-	-	28.04	12.14	-	19.33	-	43.18	13.19	19.05	-	23.26	16.77	-	16.92	18.89	100	18.37	19.19	22.22	26	12.5	15.38	19.61
		n	19	13	-	5	17	20	1	35	1	19	13	2	3	9	27	-	7	30	-	18	19	8	13	7	2	7
		n Cat.	151	101	-	11	137	143	9	268	2	109	147	21	3	84	194	1	96	182	-	182	98	66	45	67	57	44
		Share (%)	12.58	12.75	-	45.45	12.571	13.99	11.11	13.06	33.33	17.43	8.84	10	100	10.71	13.99	-	7.29	16.48	-	9.94	19.39	12.12	28.89	10.45	3.51	15.91
Bolivia	Pooled	n	98	62	3	5	88	80	1	166	1	56	91	16	6	54	113	1	49	112	7	92	77	25	52	20	27	45
		n Cat.	635	371	33	14	500	554	29	1020	5	279	681	86	8	350	700	4	334	710	11	650	404	210	210	211	212	212
		Share (%)	15.43	16.67	9.09	35.71	17.6	14.44	3.45	16.27	25	20.07	13.36	18.39	66.67	15.47	16.14	25	14.71	15.8	63.64	14.15	19.01	11.9	24.64	9.52	12.74	21.33
		n	15	23	-	-	14	24	4	25	10	10	20	6	3	23	15	-	14	20	4	16	23	9	11	10	3	6
		n Cat.	115	98	-	-	100	117	24	171	22	36	136	41	3	120	96	-	67	145	5	71	146	35	43	48	48	43
		Share (%)	13.16	23.47	-	-	14	20.51	16.67	14.62	43.48	27.78	14.71	14.63	100	19.17	15.62	-	21.21	13.7	100	22.22	15.75	25.71	26.19	20.83	6.25	13.95
	T2	n	19	28	-	-	29	17	1	42	2	16	20	9	1	26	20	-	14	31	1	18	28	16	16	4	7	3
		n Cat.	129	87	-	-	123	111	26	201	7	41	145	47	1	128	103	-	76	154	4	69	165	53	53	50	35	43
		Share (%)	14.62	32.18	-	-	23.77	15.32	4	20.9	33.33	39.02	13.79	19.15	100	20.31	19.61	-	18.42	20.13	25	26.47	16.97	30.77	29.63	8	20	7.14
		n	15	16	3	-	17	17	4	24	6	14	11	8	-	21	13	-	15	15	4	7	27	9	9	4	4	8
	T3	n Cat.	147	105	12	-	124	140	54	198	12	57	163	44	-	132	132	-	80	177	8	77	187	54	49	62	42	58
		Share (%)	10.2	15.24	25	-	13.71	12.06	7.27	12.12	50	24.56	6.75	18.6	-	15.91	9.92	-	18.75	8.47	57.14	8.97	14.44	16.36	18.37	6.45	9.52	13.79
	T4	n	12	23	2	-	13	24	5	31	1	11	21	5	-	19	17	-	10	25	2	3	33	6	6	6	15	4
		n Cat.	167	112	6	-	136	149	48	218	19	58	178	45	-	161	124	-	89	188	8	80	205	57	56	41	74	57
		Share (%)	7.19	20.35	33.33	-	9.56	16.22	10.42	14.16	5.26	18.64	11.8	11.11	-	11.8	13.71	-	11.24	13.23	25	3.75	16.1	10.53	10.71	15	20.27	7.02
		n	60	89	5	-	73	82	14	122	18	50	72	28	4	89	66	-	53	91	11	44	111	39	42	25	29	21
Cambodia	Pooled	n Cat.	557	403	40	-	484	516	152	788	60	192	622	177	9	540	455	-	311	665	24	298	702	198	201	200	200	200
		Share (%)	10.77	22.14	12.5	-	15.08	15.86	9.27	15.46	30	26.04	11.58	15.82	50	16.45	14.51	-	16.99	13.68	45.83	14.77	15.79	19.6	20.9	12.44	14.5	10.45
	T1	n	32	9	-	-	25	16	6	28	7	22	9	10	-	23	18	-	17	24	-	9	32	9	9	11	6	6
		n Cat.	128	97	-	-	112	117	33	180	16	166	34	29	-	98	132	-	81	148	-	72	157	48	54	50	38	39
		Share (%)	25	9.28	-	-	22.32	13.56	17.65	15.56	43.75	13.33	25.71	34.48	-	23.71	13.64	-	20.73	16.22	-	12.5	20.38	18.75	16.67	22.45	15.79	15.38
		n	18	22	-	-	28	12	7	24	9	28	6	6	-	19	21	-	16	24	-	14	26	17	7	2	6	8
	T2	n Cat.	139	103	-	-	139	104	29	196	18	188	31	24	-	108	134	-	71	172	-	65	178	54	46	43	50	50
		Share (%)	12.95	21.15	-	-	20	11.65	24.14	12.24	50	14.89	19.35	25	-	17.59	15.56	-	22.54	14.04	-	21.88	14.61	31.48	15.22	4.65	12	16
	T3	n	24	18	4	1	17	30	8	35	4	37	3	7	-	10	37	-	15	32	-	11	36	7	2	8	7	22
		n Cat.	133	113	13	1	120	141	38	202	19	206	27	27	-	76	184	-	88	172	-	74	186	47	42	61	52	58
		Share (%)	18.18	15.93	30.77	100	14.17	21.28	21.05	17.24	21.05	17.96	11.54	26.92	-	13.16	20	-	17.05	18.6	-	14.86	19.35	14.89	4.76	13.11	13.73	37.93
		n	37	22	-	-	18	41	3	50	6	41	10	8	-	22	38	-	23	36	-	6	53	13	6	6	16	18
	T4	n Cat.	132	128	-	-	126	142	31	212	25	210	27	29	-	87	181	-	93	175	-	60	208	51	57	47	59	53
		Share (%)	28.24	17.19	-	-	14.29	28.87	9.38	23.58	24	19.52	37.04	27.59	-	25	20.99	-	24.73	20.57	-	10	25.48	25.49	10.53	12.77	26.67	33.33
	Pooled	n	111	71	4	1	88	99	24	137	26	128	28	31	-	74	113	-	71	116	-	40	147	47	24	28	35	53
		n Cat.	531	441	27	1	497	503	131	790	78	770	119	108	3	368	632	-	333	667	-	271	729	200	199	201	199	201
		Share (%)	20.9	16.1	14.81	100	17.74	19.68	18.32	17.34	33.33	16.64	23.53	28.7	-	20.11	17.91	-	21.26	17.39	-	14.76	20.16	23.5	12.06	13.93	17.68	26.37

Country	Var.	Value	Age				Gender		Religiousness			Education				Marital Status			Having Children			Employment Status		Income Level				
			Young	Adult	Old	NA	Female	Male	Not Religious	Religious	NA	Lower	Middle	Higher	NA	No Partner	Has Partner	NA	No Child	Has Child	NA	Unemployed	Employed	Poorest 20%	21-40%	41-60%	61-80%	Richest 20%
China ¹	T1	n	58	96	19	8	64	117	-	-	181	91	70	17	4	61	118	2	84	88	9	49	132	27	42	32	41	39
		n Cat.	338	485	93	29	436	508	-	-	944	463	385	91	5	307	634	3	464	461	19	357	588	186	218	181	176	182
		Share (%)	17.1	19.20	27.43	14.65	23.08	-	-	19.17	19.65	18.18	18.48	66.67	19.93	18.61	50	18.14	19.09	45	13.76	22.45	14.44	19.27	17.58	23.16	21.43	
	T2	n	62	84	23	3	75	97	-	-	172	75	78	18	1	59	111	2	89	77	6	73	99	35	23	36	33	45
		n Cat.	287	426	125	17	393	462	-	-	855	404	364	84	4	308	544	2	464	371	20	312	543	177	148	168	186	176
		Share (%)	21.6	19.67	18.55	17.65	19.04	21	-	-	20.12	18.56	21.43	21.69	25	19.16	20.4	100	19.18	20.75	28.57	23.4	18.27	19.77	15.44	21.3	17.74	25.57
	T3	n	87	96	25	15	109	114	-	-	223	106	94	22	1	97	126	-	112	108	3	76	147	37	43	42	40	61
		n Cat.	310	417	94	31	402	450	-	-	851	443	323	81	4	324	525	3	445	397	9	325	526	175	172	177	155	173
		Share (%)	28.0	23.08	26.43	48.39	27.11	25.39	-	-	26.2	23.87	29.1	26.83	25	29.94	24.05	-	25.17	27.14	33.33	23.46	27.89	21.02	25.15	23.73	25.97	35.06
	T4	n	68	84	26	9	90	97	-	-	187	98	57	26	6	70	115	2	98	83	7	58	129	47	32	38	33	38
		n Cat.	325	396	107	23	389	463	-	-	851	435	319	90	7	332	516	4	469	372	10	280	571	161	163	174	182	172
		Share (%)	20.9	21.16	24.53	39.13	23.2	21	-	-	21.97	22.48	17.87	28.89	85.71	21.08	22.33	66.67	20.9	22.31	63.64	20.71	22.59	29.19	19.63	21.84	18.13	22.09
	Pooled	n	275	360	94	35	337	426	-	-	763	369	299	84	12	287	470	6	382	356	25	257	507	146	140	147	147	183
		n Cat.	126	172	41	89	1620	1882	-	-	350	174	139	347	19	1271	2219	13	1842	1602	58	1274	2228	699	701	700	699	703
		Share (%)	21.8	20.22	22.49	35.35	20.8	22.64	-	-	21.79	21.15	21.5	24.21	63.16	22.6	21.18	46.15	20.75	22.22	43.1	20.16	22.76	20.86	19.97	21	21.03	26.03
Croatia	T1	n	12	21	18	-	29	21	19	28	3	8	29	10	4	22	28	-	36	14	-	26	24	6	12	14	9	10
		n Cat.	67	119	65	-	141	111	94	151	7	69	136	42	4	97	155	-	178	73	-	128	123	50	50	58	43	52
		Share (%)	17.9	17.65	27.69	-	20.57	18.92	20.21	18.54	50	11.43	21.32	23.81	100	22.92	18.06	-	20.22	19.18	-	20.31	19.51	12	24.49	23.73	20.93	19.61
	T2	n	18	20	6	-	23	20	17	21	6	4	26	13	-	19	24	1	23	20	1	13	30	12	6	9	11	6
		n Cat.	63	130	60	-	150	104	96	145	13	63	137	47	-	104	151	1	165	89	1	142	113	53	51	52	55	44
		Share (%)	28.5	15.38	9.84	-	15.33	19.23	17.71	14.38	46.15	6.35	18.98	27.66	-	18.27	16	100	13.94	22.47	100	9.22	26.55	23.08	11.76	17.31	19.64	13.64
	T3	n	23	27	15	-	35	31	22	41	3	16	39	12	-	37	29	-	44	22	-	30	36	17	12	10	7	20
		n Cat.	91	116	58	-	140	126	99	154	13	69	154	43	-	133	133	-	194	72	-	124	143	58	53	53	53	51
		Share (%)	25.2	23.28	25.86	-	24.82	24.6	22.22	26.45	23.08	22.86	25.16	27.91	-	28.03	21.64	-	22.56	30.56	-	24.19	25.17	29.31	22.64	18.87	13.21	40
	T4	n	13	35	7	-	21	33	13	32	9	8	34	13	-	20	34	1	42	13	-	14	41	10	12	9	10	13
		n Cat.	74	119	34	-	102	125	76	133	18	37	142	48	-	97	128	2	154	72	-	88	139	39	47	38	48	55
		Share (%)	17.5	29.17	20.59	-	20.59	26.61	17.11	23.88	50	21.05	23.94	27.08	-	20.62	26.56	50	27.27	17.81	-	15.91	29.29	25	25.53	24.32	20.83	24.07
	Pooled	n	67	102	46	-	108	106	71	122	22	35	127	48	4	98	115	1	145	69	1	83	131	45	42	42	36	49
		n Cat.	296	485	217	-	534	466	365	585	51	238	570	180	13	430	567	3	692	307	1	481	519	199	200	201	199	201
		Share (%)	22.5	21.03	21.1	-	20.2	22.75	19.45	20.85	43.14	14.64	22.28	26.67	33.33	22.79	20.28	33.33	20.95	22.48	50	17.26	25.29	22.5	21	20.9	18	24.38
Czechia	T1	n	14	23	9	-	19	27	33	10	3	6	30	7	3	19	24	3	29	17	-	15	31	9	11	5	14	7
		n Cat.	63	116	51	-	108	123	159	64	8	30	164	34	4	131	97	3	151	78	-	87	144	55	56	41	40	39
		Share (%)	22.2	19.83	17.31	-	17.76	21.77	20.62	15.87	37.5	20	18.29	20.59	75	14.5	24.74	100	19.08	22.08	-	17.24	21.53	16.36	19.3	12.2	35	17.95
	T2	n	5	12	7	1	18	6	16	7	1	3	16	5	-	16	9	-	16	8	-	11	14	7	5	4	2	7
		n Cat.	66	103	66	1	127	109	164	67	5	38	166	32	-	123	113	-	170	65	-	98	138	32	54	50	38	63
		Share (%)	7.58	11.65	10.45	100	14.17	5.5	9.76	10.45	25	7.89	9.64	15.62	-	12.9	7.96	-	9.41	12.5	-	11.11	10.14	21.88	9.26	8.16	5.26	11.11
	T3	n	8	24	3	-	18	17	24	10	1	7	20	8	-	21	14	-	27	8	-	10	25	3	3	6	11	11
		n Cat.	69	148	67	-	152	134	225	57	4	36	204	42	-	156	127	-	197	89	-	105	181	58	55	52	58	62
		Share (%)	11.5	16.22	4.48	-	11.84	12.69	10.67	17.54	25	19.44	9.8	19.05	-	13.46	11.11	-	13.71	9.09	-	9.43	13.81	5.17	5.56	11.54	18.97	18.03
	T4	n	11	13	6	-	16	13	24	5	1	5	18	7	-	12	18	-	15	15	-	15	15	7	4	8	7	4
		n Cat.	59	136	52	-	128	121	186	56	7	39	172	38	-	125	124	-	159	90	-	102	147	56	33	55	65	39
		Share (%)	18.3	9.56	11.54	-	12.5	10.74	12.9	8.93	14.29	12.5	10.47	18.42	-	9.52	14.52	-	9.43	16.67	-	14.71	10.14	12.73	11.76	14.29	10.61	10.26
	Pooled	n	38	71	25	1	71	63	96	32	6	20	84	27	3	68	64	3	86	49	-	50	85	26	22	24	33	29
		n Cat.	258	502	237	4	514	488	734	244	24	143	705	146	8	536	460	6	677	322	-	392	610	200	199	199	201	202

Country	Var.	Value	Age				Gender		Religiousness			Education				Marital Status			Having Children			Employment Status		Income Level				
			Young	Adult	Old	NA	Female	Male	Not Religious	Religious	NA	Lower	Middle	Higher	NA	No Partner	Has Partner	NA	No Child	Has Child	NA	Unemployed	Employed	Poorest 20%	21-40%	41-60%	61-80%	Richest 20%
		Share (%)	14.7 9	14. 14	10. 55	20	13.8 4	12. 94	13.08	13.11	26. 09	13.9 9	11.9	18.6 2	37. 5	12.69	13.91	50	12.7	15.22	-	12.76	13.93	13	11.1 1	12.0 6	16.4 2	14.36
France	T1	n	16	17	9	-	19	23	29	13	-	1	35	6	-	24	17	-	38	4	-	15	26	7	11	9	6	9
		n Cat.	65	118	60	-	113	130	162	70	-	27	174	42	-	111	132	-	204	39	-	110	133	62	47	47	46	41
		Share (%)	24.6 2	14. 29	15	-	16.6 7	17. 69	17.9	18.57	-	3.7	20.1 1	13.9 5	-	21.62	12.98	-	18.63	10	-	13.64	19.7	11.48	22.9 2	19.1 5	13.0 4	21.95
	T2	n	12	25	10	-	20	26	29	15	2	3	34	9	-	23	23	-	35	11	-	20	26	12	11	6	11	5
		n Cat.	75	114	55	-	126	120	173	65	7	28	181	37	-	108	138	-	195	50	-	108	137	55	54	50	41	45
		Share (%)	15.7 9	21. 74	18. 18	-	15.8 7	21. 85	16.67	22.73	28. 57	10.7 1	18.7 8	24.3 2	-	21.5	16.67	-	18.04	21.57	-	18.52	19.12	21.82	20.3 7	12	26.8 3	11.11
	T3	n	19	30	10	-	32	26	42	13	3	4	46	9	-	27	32	-	48	11	-	27	31	14	6	12	11	15
		n Cat.	69	115	65	-	129	121	180	62	8	24	190	36	-	113	137	-	206	45	-	132	118	49	36	55	54	56
		Share (%)	27.1 4	26. 09	15. 38	-	24.8 1	21. 49	23.33	21.31	37. 5	16.6 7	24.2 1	25	-	23.89	23.19	-	23.3	24.44	-	20.45	26.27	29.17	16.6 7	21.8 2	20.3 7	26.79
	T4	n	20	35	18	-	41	32	53	18	3	3	58	13	-	37	36	-	58	15	-	39	34	13	17	13	18	13
		n Cat.	61	113	87	-	128	134	183	74	5	30	188	44	-	131	130	-	221	40	-	136	126	33	62	48	60	58
		Share (%)	32.7 9	30. 97	20. 69	-	32.0 3	23. 88	28.8	24.32	60	9.68	30.8 5	29.5 5	-	28.24	27.69	-	26.24	37.5	-	28.68	27.2	39.39	27.4 2	26.5 3	30	22.41
	Pooled	n	66	107	47	-	112	108	153	59	8	10	173	37	-	111	108	-	180	40	-	101	118	47	45	41	45	42
		n Cat.	271	461	267	-	496	504	699	270	30	109	732	159	-	464	536	-	825	175	-	486	514	199	200	200	200	200
		Share (%)	24.3 5	23. 21	17. 54	-	22.5 8	21. 43	21.86	21.85	26. 67	9.17	23.6	23.2 7	-	23.97	20.15	-	21.82	22.86	-	20.78	22.96	23.62	22.5	20.4	22.5	21
Germany ²	T1	n	3	8	3	-	8	6	11	3	-	-	9	5	-	7	7	-	11	3	-	6	8	3	2	2	4	4
		n Cat.	53	98	47	-	120	78	147	46	-	-	123	63	-	93	105	-	153	44	-	76	122	49	30	45	41	34
		Share (%)	5.66	8.1 6	6.5 2	-	6.67	7.6 9	7.43	6.52	-	-	7.32	7.94	-	7.53	6.67	-	7.19	6.82	-	7.89	6.56	6.12	6.67	4.44	10	11.76
	T2	n	-	11	5	-	8	8	9	7	-	-	12	5	-	6	10	-	11	5	-	11	6	3	3	3	2	5
		n Cat.	58	141	82	-	133	148	184	90	-	-	170	94	-	117	165	-	230	51	-	125	156	56	51	38	56	81
		Share (%)	-	7.8	6.1	-	6.02	5.4 1	4.86	7.78	-	-	7.1	5.26	-	5.13	6.06	-	4.78	9.62	-	8.73	3.85	5.36	6	7.89	3.57	6.25
	T3	n	3	17	13	-	18	15	26	6	1	-	19	14	-	9	24	-	29	4	-	18	15	2	6	6	12	6
		n Cat.	55	109	71	-	118	116	161	72	1	-	148	65	-	91	143	-	194	39	-	109	124	37	46	53	54	45
		Share (%)	5.56	15. 6	18. 31	-	15.3 8	12. 82	16.25	8.45	50	-	12.7 5	21.8 8	-	10	16.78	-	14.95	10	-	16.36	12.1	5.41	13.0 4	11.5 4	22.6 4	13.33
	T4	n	15	17	14	-	27	19	32	14	-	-	36	10	-	22	24	-	38	9	-	22	24	5	17	6	15	3
		n Cat.	58	150	79	-	156	130	176	105	-	-	174	97	-	123	163	-	221	66	-	100	187	57	74	65	49	41
		Share (%)	25.4 2	11. 33	17. 95	-	17.3 1	14. 62	18.18	13.33	-	-	20.8 1	10.4 2	-	17.74	14.72	-	17.19	13.43	-	21.78	12.9	8.77	23.2 9	9.23	30.6 1	7.32
	Pooled	n	21	53	36	-	62	47	78	31	1	-	76	34	-	44	66	-	89	20	-	57	53	13	29	17	33	18
		n Cat.	224	497	278	-	527	473	669	312	19	-	614	319	-	425	575	-	799	200	1	411	589	199	201	200	200	201
		Share (%)	9.38	10. 66	12. 95	-	11.7 6	9.9 6	11.68	9.94	5.2 6	-	12.3 6	10.6 9	-	10.38	11.46	-	11.14	10	-	13.9	8.98	6.53	14.4 3	8.5	16.5	8.96
Israel	T1	n	16	9	3	1	17	11	15	12	1	4	13	10	-	12	16	-	11	17	-	10	18	5	8	4	5	6
		n Cat.	105	108	38	1	121	131	157	93	2	21	149	81	-	96	156	-	151	102	-	80	172	46	48	55	48	54
		Share (%)	15.0 9	8.3 3	7.8 9	100	13.9 3	8.4 6	9.62	12.9	33. 33	19.0 5	8.72	12.3 5	-	12.63	10.19	-	7.33	16.67	-	12.35	10.53	10.87	16.3 3	7.27	10.4 2	10.91
	T2	n	15	16	10	-	23	19	35	7	-	2	25	15	-	13	29	-	27	15	-	14	28	3	8	15	10	6
		n Cat.	99	114	54	-	144	123	158	108	-	17	172	77	-	81	186	-	166	101	-	99	167	57	58	57	46	48
		Share (%)	15.3 1	14. 16	18. 52	-	15.9 7	15. 45	22.01	6.48	-	11.1 1	14.4 5	19.7 4	-	16.05	15.59	-	16.36	14.85	-	14	16.77	5.26	14.0 4	25.8 6	21.7 4	12.5
	T3	n	31	16	5	-	29	23	36	16	-	3	32	17	-	26	26	-	26	26	-	21	31	10	10	11	13	8
		n Cat.	96	128	36	-	137	124	168	91	-	11	150	98	-	92	169	-	144	116	-	87	173	46	60	44	55	55
		Share (%)	32.6 3	12. 4	13. 89	-	21.1 7	18. 7	21.43	17.39	-	27.2 7	21.3 3	17.3 5	-	28.26	15.38	-	18.06	22.22	-	24.14	17.92	21.74	16.6 7	25	23.6 4	14.55
	T4	n	14	5	9	-	20	9	16	10	3	6	19	5	-	11	19	-	18	11	-	17	12	7	5	10	6	2
		n Cat.	112	119	49	-	144	136	176	97	7	16	175	90	-	101	179	-	163	117	-	93	187	62	46	55	62	55
		Share (%)	12.5	4.2 4	18. 37	-	13.7 9	6.6 7	9.09	10.42	37. 5	37.5	10.8 6	5.56	-	10.78	10.61	-	11.04	9.4	-	18.48	6.38	11.29	10.8 7	18.1 8	9.68	3.57
	Pooled	n	77	46	28	1	88	62	102	45	3	15	89	47	-	61	90	-	83	68	-	62	89	25	31	34	34	21

² Related to the Education variable on Germany data, those that answered "Don't know" only come from the Middle and Higher education level only. One possible of no value is that those that have only educational background up to Lower level are only around 2% of the sample, while those that answered NA in education are 0.2% of the sample. All respondents in lower education and NA in education answered with either return or stay.

Country	Var.	Value	Age				Gender		Religiousness			Education				Marital Status			Having Children			Employment Status		Income Level				
			Young	Adult	Old	NA	Female	Male	Not Religious	Religious	NA	Lower	Middle	Higher	NA	No Partner	Has Partner	NA	No Child	Has Child	NA	Unemployed	Employed	Poorest 20%	21-40%	41-60%	61-80%	Richest 20%
Japan	T1	n Cat.	412	469	177	1	546	513	659	389	11	66	647	346	-	369	690	-	623	435	-	360	699	211	212	212	212	213
		Share (%)	18.6	9.8	15.82	50	16.1	12.09	15.5	11.57	30	23.0	13.7	13.5	-	16.49	13.04	-	13.32	15.63	-	17.22	12.73	11.85	14.6	18.8	16.0	9.91
		n	5	13	7	-	11	14	17	5	3	2	15	7	1	17	8	-	22	3	-	5	20	1	9	4	5	7
		n Cat.	53	114	78	-	115	130	195	33	17	23	157	63	2	119	126	-	196	48	-	82	163	49	58	45	46	46
		Share (%)	9.43	11.4	9.0	-	9.57	10.77	8.76	14.71	18.75	8.7	9.62	11.2	50	14.29	6.35	-	11.17	6.25	-	6.1	12.35	2.04	15.2	8.89	10.8	15.22
	T2	n	7	17	12	-	15	22	26	7	4	1	24	11	-	20	16	-	32	5	-	10	27	9	5	12	1	8
		n Cat.	82	114	86	-	127	155	232	39	12	22	189	67	-	133	149	-	219	62	-	90	192	55	47	62	58	61
		Share (%)	8.54	14.91	13.95	-	11.7	14.1	11.16	17.95	33.33	4.55	12.7	16.4	-	15.04	10.74	-	14.61	8.06	-	11.11	13.99	16.36	10.6	19.6	1.72	13.11
	T3	n	5	13	13	-	17	15	23	4	4	3	20	8	-	11	19	1	28	3	1	10	22	8	6	4	10	3
		n Cat.	30	127	77	-	131	103	183	35	16	22	160	52	-	89	144	1	186	47	1	77	157	46	50	46	55	37
		Share (%)	16.6	10.24	16.88	-	12.9	14.42	12.5	11.43	23.53	13.0	12.5	15.6	-	12.5	13.19	100	14.97	6.25	100	12.82	14.01	17.39	12.2	8.7	17.8	8.11
	T4	n	10	11	14	-	21	13	28	3	2	2	23	6	2	10	21	3	25	8	1	18	16	12	8	7	3	5
		n Cat.	62	98	91	-	132	119	204	37	9	32	163	53	3	124	123	3	209	40	1	106	144	52	47	49	43	58
		Share (%)	16.1	11.22	15.38	-	15.9	11.02	13.73	8.11	22.22	6.25	14.2	11.3	66.67	8.06	17.07	100	11.9	20	100	16.98	11.03	22.64	17.0	14.2	6.82	8.62
	Pooled	n	26	54	46	-	63	64	94	19	13	8	82	33	3	58	64	5	106	19	2	43	84	30	28	28	18	24
		n Cat.	226	454	332	-	505	507	814	144	54	100	668	235	9	465	542	6	811	198	4	356	656	202	202	203	202	203
		Share (%)	11.5	11.89	13.9	-	12.4	12.6	11.55	13.29	24.07	8	12.2	14.0	33.33	12.47	11.81	83.33	13.07	9.6	50	12.08	12.8	14.85	13.8	13.7	8.87	11.82
Kazakhstan	T1	n	10	19	4	-	17	16	15	17	2	7	18	8	-	11	22	-	15	17	1	16	18	3	7	12	7	5
		n Cat.	100	113	17	-	112	119	72	131	28	41	138	45	-	86	145	-	87	133	11	119	112	42	46	49	47	47
		Share (%)	10	16.81	22.22	-	15.1	13.45	20.83	12.88	7.1	17.0	13.0	18.1	-	12.79	15.17	-	17.24	12.69	9.0	13.45	16.07	6.98	15.5	24.4	15.2	10.42
	T2	n	36	24	-	1	33	28	36	17	7	15	35	10	-	30	30	1	22	37	1	32	28	5	14	11	10	20
		n Cat.	110	132	-	6	153	119	116	130	25	42	176	52	-	96	171	4	85	173	14	134	137	51	57	51	56	57
		Share (%)	32.7	18	-	16.67	21.5	23.53	30.77	13.08	28	35.7	19.8	19.2	-	31.25	17.54	20	26.19	21.39	7.6	23.88	20.44	9.8	24.5	21.1	18.1	35.71
	T3	n	25	20	2	1	26	21	12	24	12	6	26	12	2	20	25	2	22	22	3	23	25	3	7	11	11	16
		n Cat.	95	103	21	4	125	98	63	130	31	23	148	50	3	98	122	3	80	130	13	114	109	44	34	50	54	41
		Share (%)	26.3	19.42	9.5	20	20.9	21.43	19.35	18.32	38.71	27.2	17.6	24.4	66.67	20.62	20.49	50	27.5	16.92	23.08	20.18	22.94	6.67	20.5	22.4	20	38.1
	T4	n	28	21	2	2	15	37	16	28	10	6	32	9	5	20	30	3	23	24	6	23	30	11	15	8	4	16
		n Cat.	115	135	21	2	132	142	92	138	44	41	168	57	7	115	155	4	90	166	17	130	144	61	65	50	43	56
		Share (%)	24.1	15.56	9.5	100	11.4	26.06	17.39	20.29	22.22	14.6	19.0	15.7	71.43	17.39	19.35	75	25.56	14.46	35.29	17.83	20.83	18.03	23.0	15.6	9.3	29.09
	Pooled	n	98	84	9	3	92	103	78	85	31	34	113	40	8	82	107	6	82	100	13	94	100	22	43	42	32	56
		n Cat.	421	484	82	13	522	478	343	529	129	147	631	203	19	395	593	12	342	603	55	498	502	198	202	200	199	201
		Share (%)	23.3	17.39	10.84	23.08	17.5	21.55	22.81	16.07	24.03	23.2	17.9	19.7	42.11	20.76	18.04	46.15	23.98	16.58	23.21	18.91	19.92	11.11	21.2	21	16	27.86
Morocco ³	T1	n	13	9	-	-	16	6	-	-	22	16	4	3	-	9	13	-	10	12	-	15	7	5	6	6	1	4
		n Cat.	120	116	11	-	123	124	-	-	247	151	75	22	-	108	140	-	97	150	-	147	100	44	47	61	47	49
		Share (%)	10.9	7.6	-	-	13.1	4.8	-	-	8.9	10.6	5.33	13.6	-	8.41	9.35	-	10.31	7.95	-	10.2	7	11.36	13.0	9.84	2.13	8.33
	T2	n	13	18	3	-	17	16	-	-	33	22	11	-	-	14	19	-	10	23	-	20	13	8	4	10	1	10
		n Cat.	140	105	12	-	132	125	-	-	257	167	81	9	-	110	147	-	90	166	-	175	83	56	52	50	46	54
		Share (%)	9.29	17.14	25	-	12.7	12.8	-	-	12.84	13.1	13.7	-	-	12.61	12.93	-	11.11	13.86	-	11.49	15.66	14.29	7.69	20.4	2.22	18.52
	T3	n	18	19	-	-	15	22	-	-	37	18	15	4	-	19	18	-	9	28	-	24	13	2	2	9	13	11
		n Cat.	119	127	-	-	131	127	-	-	258	157	83	18	-	130	128	-	99	159	-	150	108	47	49	46	56	61
		Share (%)	15.1	14.84	-	-	11.4	17.32	-	-	14.34	11.4	18.2	22.2	-	14.62	14.06	-	9.09	17.61	-	16	12.04	4.26	4	19.5	23.2	18.03
	T4	n	16	23	3	-	22	20	-	-	42	27	12	3	-	20	22	-	13	29	-	27	15	6	14	8	8	7
		n Cat.	112	117	19	-	123	125	-	-	248	156	74	16	-	115	131	-	99	148	-	162	86	55	54	45	53	40
		Share (%)	14.2	19.66	16.67	-	17.8	15.87	-	-	16.94	17.3	16	18.7	-	17.39	16.67	-	13.27	19.59	-	16.67	17.44	10.71	25.9	17.7	15.0	17.5
	Pooled	n	60	68	6	-	70	64	-	-	134	82	42	10	-	62	72	-	42	91	-	86	48	20	26	33	23	32

³ Morocco does not have any question related to religiousness. Raw data is checked.

Country	Var.	Value	Age				Gender		Religiousness			Education				Marital Status			Having Children			Employment Status		Income Level					
			Young	Adult	Old	NA	Female	Male	Not Religious	Religious	NA	Lower	Middle	Higher	NA	No Partner	Has Partner	NA	No Child	Has Child	NA	Unemployed	Employed	Poorest 20%	21-40%	41-60%	61-80%	Richest 20%	
		n Cat.	491	465	54	-	509	501	-	-	1010	631	312	65	-	463	546	-	384	623	3	633	377	201	202	201	202	203	
		Share (%)	12.22	14.62	10.91	-	13.75	12.77	-	-	13.27	13	13.42	15.38	-	13.39	13.21	-	10.94	14.61	-	13.59	12.73	9.9	12.87	16.42	11.44	15.76	
Poland	T1	n	8	17	8	1	16	18	12	21	-	-	28	6	-	8	26	-	20	13	-	15	19	9	10	6	5	4	
		n Cat.	72	106	48	5	112	119	106	122	3	-	161	50	-	87	144	-	147	81	-	104	127	59	51	38	42	41	
		Share (%)	11.11	16.19	16.67	20	14.41	15.13	11.32	17.21	-	-	17.28	12	-	9.2	18.06	-	13.61	16.05	-	14.42	14.96	15.25	19.23	15.79	11.9	9.76	
	T2	n	7	17	5	-	10	20	17	12	1	-	23	7	-	14	16	-	21	7	3	7	23	3	1	6	13	8	
n Cat.		84	129	41	-	129	126	123	122	10	-	189	50	-	121	134	-	167	86	3	102	151	53	37	48	62	56		
		Share (%)	8.43	13.28	12.5	-	7.69	15.87	13.82	9.84	10	-	12.17	13.73	-	11.57	11.85	-	12.57	8.14	100	6.86	15.23	5.66	2.7	12.24	20.97	14.04	
	T3	n	7	26	11	3	29	19	26	21	1	3	37	7	-	20	28	-	35	10	3	17	30	4	16	9	7	12	
		n Cat.	77	131	64	5	142	134	133	139	5	11	215	51	-	135	142	-	197	73	7	107	170	44	55	60	58	61	
		Share (%)	9.09	19.85	17.19	75	20.28	14.18	19.4	15	20	27.27	17.21	13.73	-	14.81	19.72	-	17.77	13.7	42.86	15.89	17.75	9.09	29.09	15	12.07	19.67	
	T4	n	9	9	3	2	13	10	9	13	1	-	17	6	-	14	9	-	13	10	-	9	14	3	7	3	4	6	
		n Cat.	82	100	51	7	126	113	123	113	3	-	189	46	-	95	144	-	141	99	-	120	119	45	58	53	39	44	
		Share (%)	10.98	9.09	6	28.57	10.32	8.85	7.26	11.5	33.33	-	8.99	13.33	3	-	14.58	6.25	-	9.29	10.1	-	7.5	11.76	6.82	12.07	5.56	10.26	13.95
	Pooled	n	31	69	28	6	67	66	63	67	3	3	105	26	-	55	79	-	89	39	6	48	86	18	34	23	28	30	
		n Cat.	315	465	204	18	510	492	485	496	21	48	754	196	-	437	564	-	651	338	12	433	567	200	201	199	201	202	
		Share (%)	9.84	14.84	13.73	31.58	13.16	13.41	12.99	13.54	14.29	6.25	13.94	13.2	-	12.59	14.01	-	13.67	11.54	46.15	11.09	15.17	9.05	16.83	11.62	13.93	14.85	
Portugal	T1	n	6	16	8	-	19	11	11	16	2	9	13	9	-	13	17	-	23	7	-	13	17	3	6	6	4	12	
		n Cat.	66	120	44	-	119	112	92	135	2	74	119	37	-	104	127	-	141	89	-	82	148	37	60	49	42	42	
		Share (%)	8.96	13.33	18.6	-	16.1	9.91	11.96	11.85	100	12	10.92	24.32	-	12.62	13.39	-	16.31	7.87	-	15.85	11.49	7.89	10	12.24	9.52	28.57	
	T2	n	5	20	6	-	14	16	17	13	1	2	20	8	1	10	21	-	16	14	-	8	22	8	6	4	6	6	
n Cat.		58	124	63	-	128	121	110	131	7	80	125	41	3	105	142	2	163	85	-	103	145	47	53	53	43	52		
		Share (%)	8.62	16.13	9.52	-	10.94	13.33	15.32	9.92	12.5	2.5	16	19.51	33.33	9.43	14.79	-	9.76	16.67	-	7.84	15.17	17.39	11.32	7.55	13.95	11.54	
	T3	n	9	29	10	-	16	32	24	21	3	13	28	7	-	19	29	-	26	22	-	22	26	7	10	6	19	6	
		n Cat.	69	122	72	-	147	117	106	153	5	98	131	35	-	93	170	-	173	90	-	132	132	53	48	47	63	53	
		Share (%)	13.24	23.77	13.89	-	10.88	27.35	22.64	13.73	60	13.13	21.37	20.59	-	20.43	17.06	-	14.94	24.44	-	16.67	19.7	13.46	20.83	12.77	30.16	11.32	
	T4	n	6	24	10	-	17	22	21	18	-	10	24	5	-	17	22	-	21	18	-	11	28	10	6	11	5	8	
		n Cat.	82	113	63	-	135	123	110	145	-	72	146	40	-	133	125	-	159	99	-	106	152	62	38	53	51	55	
		Share (%)	7.32	21.24	15.62	-	12.59	17.89	19.09	12.33	-	13.89	16.33	12.82	-	12.78	17.6	-	13.21	18.18	-	10.28	18.54	16.13	15.79	20.75	9.8	14.55	
	Pooled	n	26	89	33	-	67	81	73	68	6	34	84	30	1	59	89	-	86	62	-	54	93	28	28	26	33	32	
		n Cat.	276	480	242	-	528	472	418	564	18	324	521	152	3	434	564	2	637	363	-	423	577	198	200	202	199	201	
		Share (%)	9.42	18.54	13.64	-	12.69	17.16	17.46	12.06	35.29	10.49	16.12	19.74	33.33	13.63	15.75	-	13.5	17.08	-	12.8	16.12	14.07	14	12.87	16.58	15.92	
Switzerland	T1	n	21	30	21	-	31	41	49	21	1	14	33	23	-	35	37	-	63	8	-	37	34	14	15	12	19	13	
		n Cat.	60	131	62	-	135	118	161	91	1	67	85	101	-	120	133	-	210	43	-	114	139	56	48	43	47	58	
		Share (%)	35	22.73	33.87	-	22.96	34.45	30.43	23.33	100	20.9	38.82	23	-	29.17	27.82	-	30	18.6	-	32.46	24.46	25	30.61	27.27	39.58	22.41	
	T2	n	10	21	12	-	25	19	30	13	-	8	12	24	-	20	23	-	37	6	-	19	24	6	3	15	14	5	
n Cat.		80	129	60	-	150	119	171	95	4	29	123	114	-	129	140	-	221	46	-	105	164	56	51	56	56	51		
		Share (%)	12.5	16.15	20	-	16.67	15.83	17.65	13.68	-	26.67	9.76	21.05	-	15.62	16.43	-	16.74	13.33	-	18.1	14.63	10.71	6	26.79	25	10	
	T3	n	8	8	10	-	13	13	21	4	1	7	6	13	-	14	12	-	19	7	-	12	14	7	3	4	9	3	
		n Cat.	57	115	60	-	132	100	165	65	1	52	93	87	-	112	119	-	180	49	-	105	127	43	39	56	47	48	
		Share (%)	14.29	6.96	16.67	-	9.85	13	12.73	6.06	50	13.46	6.45	14.94	-	12.5	10	-	10.56	14	-	11.43	11.02	16.28	7.69	7.27	19.15	6.25	
	T4	n	8	14	2	-	17	8	19	6	-	9	11	5	-	11	14	-	22	3	-	5	20	5	6	4	4	6	
		n Cat.	72	121	53	-	114	132	155	88	-	35	124	87	-	122	124	-	211	36	-	85	161	45	59	47	50	44	
		Share (%)	11.27	11.57	3.85	-	14.91	6.06	12.26	6.74	-	25.71	8.87	5.68	-	9.02	11.29	-	10.48	8.57	-	5.88	12.42	11.11	10	8.51	8	13.33	
	Pooled	n	47	72	46	-	85	81	120	44	2	38	63	65	-	80	86	-	142	24	-	73	93	32	27	35	45	26	
		n Cat.	268	496	236	-	530	470	652	339	9	184	425	388	-	483	517	-	821	174	-	408	592	200	198	202	200	201	
		Share (%)	17.6	14.52	19.57	-	16.04	17.2	18.4	12.98	20	20.77	14.79	16.71	-	16.56	16.63	-	17.3	13.79	-	17.89	15.68	16	13.71	17.33	22.61	13	

Country	Var.	Value	Age				Gender		Religiousness			Education				Marital Status			Having Children			Employment Status		Income Level				
			Young	Adult	Old	NA	Female	Male	Not Religious	Religious	NA	Lower	Middle	Higher	NA	No Partner	Has Partner	NA	No Child	Has Child	NA	Unemployed	Employed	Poorest 20%	21-40%	41-60%	61-80%	Richest 20%
Thailand	T1	n	23	32	-	1	21	36	13	43	-	18	25	10	3	28	28	-	38	18	-	5	51	4	12	9	19	12
		n Cat.	102	145	7	1	133	122	56	194	-	104	95	43	13	135	121	-	139	113	-	63	192	57	54	47	61	36
		Share (%)	22.3	22.07	-	100	15.79	29.27	22.81	22.16	-	17.31	26.32	23.26	21.43	20.74	23.14	-	27.54	16.07	-	7.94	26.56	7.02	22.22	19.15	31.15	33.33
	T2	n	14	29	8	-	20	30	15	34	1	23	11	13	4	34	16	-	41	9	-	11	39	7	8	6	19	11
		n Cat.	106	149	15	-	146	124	69	189	12	122	97	44	6	164	105	-	167	101	-	76	194	48	36	64	53	68
		Share (%)	13.21	19.46	53.33	-	13.7	24.39	21.74	18.09	8.33	18.85	11.34	29.55	57.14	20.61	15.24	-	24.7	8.82	-	14.47	20.1	14.58	21.62	9.38	35.85	15.94
	T3	n	19	40	-	-	26	34	16	43	1	21	25	12	2	27	33	-	33	26	1	18	42	12	12	9	12	14
		n Cat.	88	130	6	-	126	98	60	158	6	75	101	44	3	123	100	-	149	72	3	64	160	33	52	38	48	52
		Share (%)	21.84	30.77	-	-	20.63	34.69	26.23	27.39	16.67	28	24.75	27.91	50	21.95	32.67	-	22.15	36.11	33.33	28.12	26.25	35.29	23.08	24.32	25	26.92
	T4	n	24	32	4	-	34	26	12	47	1	18	21	12	8	26	34	-	42	18	-	10	50	11	19	15	5	10
		n Cat.	85	151	16	-	134	118	48	201	2	110	85	46	11	110	141	-	147	104	-	71	180	59	57	53	36	46
Share (%)		27.91	21.19	26.67	-	25.37	22.03	24.49	23.27	100	16.51	24.71	26.09	72.73	23.64	24.29	-	28.57	17.31	-	14.08	27.78	18.33	33.93	27.78	13.51	21.74	
Pooled	n	79	133	12	2	100	126	56	167	3	80	82	47	16	115	111	-	154	71	1	43	183	34	52	39	55	47	
	n Cat.	381	574	43	2	538	462	234	742	24	411	378	177	34	532	468	-	602	390	8	274	726	198	199	202	199	203	
	Share (%)	20.73	23.17	27.91	100	18.59	27.27	23.93	22.54	12.5	19.46	21.69	26.79	48.48	21.58	23.77	-	25.58	18.16	12.5	15.69	25.24	17.17	26.13	19.31	27.64	23.27	
Ukraine	T1	n	25	26	10	-	40	21	25	34	3	2	50	8	2	31	31	-	35	24	2	27	34	15	6	18	15	8
		n Cat.	98	127	50	2	153	124	127	127	23	5	237	33	2	128	150	-	170	103	4	127	150	56	55	47	67	52
		Share (%)	25.77	20.47	19.61	-	26.14	16.94	19.69	26.77	13.04	40	21.1	24.24	100	24.03	20.81	-	20.59	23.3	50	21.26	22.67	26.79	10.91	38.3	22.39	15.09
	T2	n	14	23	8	-	27	19	20	19	7	3	33	8	2	25	20	-	25	20	-	21	24	18	10	6	5	7
		n Cat.	86	130	31	-	119	129	130	96	22	12	190	43	2	115	131	1	130	114	-	116	131	59	44	48	50	46
		Share (%)	16.28	17.56	25.81	-	22.5	14.62	15.38	19.79	31.82	25	17.28	18.6	100	21.93	15.27	-	19.23	17.7	-	17.95	18.18	30	22.22	12.24	10	14.89
	T3	n	12	22	19	-	40	13	13	35	5	3	41	9	-	25	24	3	30	23	-	26	27	9	15	9	10	10
		n Cat.	77	135	33	-	127	121	107	118	22	11	193	43	-	93	152	3	141	102	5	98	150	42	53	50	43	59
		Share (%)	15.58	16.3	59.38	-	31.5	10.74	12.04	29.66	22.73	25	21.35	21.43	-	27.17	15.89	100	21.28	22.55	-	26.53	18	21.43	28.3	17.65	23.26	16.95
	T4	n	9	20	8	5	26	16	23	16	3	1	30	8	3	17	23	3	29	11	3	23	19	7	11	5	10	10
		n Cat.	59	124	41	8	140	93	102	113	18	3	182	42	5	122	108	3	147	82	4	104	129	43	49	56	42	44
Share (%)		15	16	19.05	62.5	18.71	17.02	22.55	14.16	17.65	33.33	16.48	19.51	50	13.93	21.3	100	19.73	13.41	60	22.12	14.73	16.67	22	8.93	23.81	22.73	
Pooled	n	60	91	45	6	133	68	80	104	17	8	154	33	6	98	98	6	118	78	5	97	104	49	41	37	40	35	
	n Cat.	320	517	156	13	540	466	467	454	85	31	802	161	11	458	540	8	588	401	18	446	560	200	202	201	202	201	
	Share (%)	18.75	17.6	29.03	46.15	24.68	14.59	17.13	22.91	20.24	25.81	19.2	20.5	54.55	21.4	18.15	85.71	20.07	19.45	29.41	21.75	18.57	24.38	20.4	18.5	19.9	17.33	
United Kingdom	T1	n	11	9	9	-	16	14	18	10	1	8	10	11	1	13	16	-	23	6	-	11	19	4	12	8	2	3
		n Cat.	74	122	71	-	128	139	192	71	5	30	155	80	2	127	140	-	220	46	-	130	137	57	51	50	63	46
		Share (%)	14.86	7.44	12.68	-	12.4	10.07	9.38	14.29	25	26.67	6.41	13.75	50	10.24	11.51	-	10.45	13.04	-	8.46	13.87	7.02	24	16	3.23	6.38
	T2	n	17	8	6	3	16	18	26	6	1	2	20	8	4	21	13	1	26	8	-	24	9	13	8	1	9	4
		n Cat.	86	101	58	4	139	111	167	77	6	31	137	75	7	130	118	1	196	52	-	130	120	46	53	48	57	45
		Share (%)	19.54	7.8	10.34	100	11.59	16.22	15.66	7.89	16.67	6.45	14.6	10.67	57.14	16.03	10.92	100	13.27	15.38	-	18.6	7.56	28.26	15.09	2.08	15.79	8.89
	T3	n	5	17	3	1	12	13	15	7	4	-	14	8	4	16	10	-	19	7	-	4	21	7	4	5	3	8
		n Cat.	72	97	45	2	110	106	147	64	5	-	137	61	4	104	112	-	167	49	-	99	117	41	46	51	34	44
		Share (%)	6.94	17.53	6.52	50	10.91	12.26	10.2	10.77	80	-	10.14	13.11	100	15.38	8.93	-	11.38	14	-	4.04	18.1	17.07	8.51	9.62	8.82	18.18
	T4	n	20	28	10	-	42	17	40	17	2	4	36	18	-	32	27	-	41	18	-	27	31	17	5	15	10	10
		n Cat.	76	130	59	-	133	134	201	63	3	20	163	81	-	127	140	-	206	61	-	125	142	55	48	53	47	64
Share (%)		26.67	21.54	16.95	-	31.34	12.59	19.9	26.98	50	20	22.22	21.95	-	25.2	19.15	-	19.9	29.03	-	21.43	21.99	30.91	10.42	28.3	21.28	15.62	
Pooled	n	53	63	27	4	86	62	100	39	8	14	80	45	9	81	65	1	109	38	-	67	81	40	29	29	24	25	
	n Cat.	308	450	233	8	510	490	706	274	19	95	592	297	16	489	510	1	789	209	3	485	515	199	199	202	200	200	
	Share (%)	17.21	14	11.59	50	16.86	12.65	14.16	14.23	42.11	14.74	13.49	15.15	56.25	16.6	12.77	50	13.81	18.18	-	13.81	15.7	20.1	14.57	14.36	12	12.5	

Country	Var.	Value	Age				Gender		Religiousness			Education				Marital Status			Having Children			Employment Status		Income Level				
			Young	Adult	Old	NA	Female	Male	Not Religious	Religious	NA	Lower	Middle	Higher	NA	No Partner	Has Partner	NA	No Child	Has Child	NA	Unemployed	Employed	Poorest 20%	21-40%	41-60%	61-80%	Richest 20%
Vietnam ⁴	T1	n	29	40	-	-	45	24	-	-	69	5	44	19	1	19	50	-	21	46	2	30	39	8	11	16	23	11
		n Cat.	118	134	-	-	118	142	-	-	260	24	171	62	3	91	169	-	85	168	8	88	172	53	37	45	62	63
		Share (%)	24.7 9	29.85 85	-	-	38.1 4	16.78 78	-	-	26.54 54	21.7 4	25.5 8	30.6 5	33.33 33	21.11	29.59	-	25	27.38	28.57 57	34.09	22.81	15.09	28.9 5	35.5 6	37.1	17.46
	T2	n	31	22	6	-	34	26	-	-	60	10	26	12	12	12	48	-	16	43	-	17	43	16	16	7	9	11
		n Cat.	81	128	9	-	119	99	-	-	218	27	133	40	18	44	174	-	48	169	-	49	169	53	64	38	35	28
		Share (%)	38.2 7	17.19 19	66.67 67	-	28.5 7	26.26 26	-	-	27.4 4	37.0 4	19.5 5	30.7 7	66.67 67	27.27	27.59	-	33.33	25.44	-	34.69	25.44	30.19	25	18.4 2	26.4 7	40.74
	T3	n	45	39	-	-	49	35	-	-	84	6	45	28	4	31	52	1	33	51	-	21	62	24	18	13	11	18
		n Cat.	131	123	-	-	130	138	-	-	269	26	163	72	8	95	172	1	99	169	1	63	206	56	60	46	46	62
		Share (%)	34.0 9	31.45 45	-	-	37.6 9	25.18 18	-	-	31.34 34	23.0 8	27.6 1	38.8 9	50	32.29	30.06	100	33.33	30.18	-	33.33	30.24	43.64	30.5 1	28.8 9	23.9 1	29.03
	T4	n	50	33	1	1	30	55	-	-	85	10	51	21	2	47	37	-	25	59	1	34	51	15	15	16	23	16
		n Cat.	126	119	7	2	118	135	-	-	253	33	149	60	10	113	140	-	91	152	10	104	149	36	40	71	55	50
		Share (%)	40	27.73 73	14.29 29	50	25.4 2	40.74 74	-	-	33.6 6	30.3	34	34.4 3	20	41.96	26.43	-	27.47	38.82	9.09 9	32.69	34.23	41.67	37.5	22.5 4	41.8 2	32
	Pooled	n	156	134	7	1	158	139	-	-	298	32	166	80	20	110	186	1	96	199	3	102	196	62	61	53	66	56
		n Cat.	456	505	34	6	485	515	-	-	1000	109	617	234	40	343	655	2	323	658	19	304	696	199	201	200	197	203
		Share (%)	34.2 1	26.53 53	21.21 21	16.67 67	32.5 8	26.99 99	-	-	29.8 8	29.3 6	26.8 6	34.1 9	50	32.07	28.4	50	29.72	30.24	15.79 79	33.55	28.16	31.16	30.3 5	26.5	33.5	27.59
TOTAL	T1	n	340	434	129	11	447	467	277	327	309	236	476	177	25	385	523	5	529	366	19	343	571	143	215	184	189	182
		n Cat.	195 9	258 1	762	42	2649	269 5	1786	1951	160 7	142 8	288 4	981	50	2238	3098	9	3025	2263	56	2216	3128	1103	1114	1051	1044	1032
		Share (%)	17.3 6	16.82 82	16.93 93	26.19 19	16.8 7	17.32 32	15.51	16.77	19.22 22	16.5 2	16.5	18.0 4	49.02 02	17.21	16.88	62.5 5	17.49	16.17	33.93 93	15.48	18.25	12.96	19.3	17.5 2	18.1	17.64
	T2	n	329	429	131	8	455	441	301	289	307	220	463	188	25	396	496	4	494	386	16	366	530	201	163	164	183	186
		n Cat.	199 0	253 5	870	35	2783	264 7	1953	1992	148 5	140 1	296 9	999	62	2322	3092	17	3112	2258	61	2241	3187	1095	1067	1070	1083	1115
		Share (%)	16.5 2	16.92 92	15.04 04	22.86 86	16.3 5	16.65 65	15.41	14.5	20.67 67	15.7	15.5 9	18.8 4	40.32 32	17.05	16.04	25	15.87	17.1	26.23 23	16.33	16.63	18.34	15.2 8	15.3 3	16.9	16.68
	T3	n	393	494	147	20	547	507	313	349	392	284	547	210	13	471	576	7	577	457	19	405	649	191	200	185	216	262
		n Cat.	194 9	254 3	821	51	2729	263 4	1898	1937	152 9	140 1	296 4	967	32	2273	3071	20	3082	2228	53	2190	3173	1017	1049	1094	1078	1127
		Share (%)	20.1 6	19.43 43	17.9 9	39.22 22	20.0 4	19.25 25	16.5	18.02	25.64 64	20.2 9	18.4 5	21.7 2	39.39 39	20.72	18.76	35	18.72	20.51	35.85 85	18.49	20.45	18.78	19.0 7	16.9 1	20.0 4	23.27
	T4	n	389	460	140	24	501	513	315	343	357	278	522	184	29	435	567	13	563	432	19	378	636	211	216	195	197	195
		n Cat.	200 9	258 4	857	58	2732	277 7	1922	2060	152 7	145 8	296 4	102 9	57	2419	3071	19	3164	2289	55	2234	3274	1095	1098	1122	1118	1077
		Share (%)	19.3 6	17.81 81	16.34 34	41.38 38	18.3 4	18.47 47	16.39	16.65	23.38 38	19.0 7	17.6 1	17.8 8	50.88 88	17.98	18.46	65	17.79	18.87	34.55 55	16.92	19.42	19.29	19.6 9	17.3 8	17.6 2	18.11
	Pooled	n	145 0	181 7	546	63	1950	192 7	1206	1308	136 4	101 8	200 8	760	92	1686	2162	29	2162	1642	74	1493	2385	746	794	728	784	826
		n Cat.	790 8	102 43	331 0	186	1089 3	107 53	7558	7940	614 9	568 8	117 81	397 6	202	9251	12332	64	12383	9038	225	8881	12763	4310	4328	4336	4322	4351
		Share (%)	18.3 4	17.74 74	16.5 5	33.87 87	17.9 9	17.92 92	15.95	16.47	22.18 18	17.9	17.0 4	19.1 1	45.54 54	18.23	17.53	45.31 31	17.46	18.17	32.74 74	16.81	18.69	17.31	18.3 5	16.7 9	18.1 4	18.98

⁴ Vietnam does not have any question related to religiousness. Raw data is checked.